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$B_2, B_1, F_2$

(1) :

(2)

(3)

( 100 )

100

## **Correlations and Path Coefficient Analysis in Durum Wheat**

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### **ABSTRACT**

Three generations ( $F_2$ ,  $B_1$  and  $B_2$ ) of two crosses between durum wheat varieties viz. (Leeds X Waha) and (Azeghar X Omrabi), were used to estimate: (1) phenotypic and

additive genotypic correlations between grain yield and its components and among components; (2) Direct and indirect effects of each of yield components on grain yield through path coefficient analysis; (3) the relative importance of components contributing to grain yield. The results showed that phenotypic and additive genotypic correlations in the two crosses were: (1) positive and significant between grain yield and its components (number of spikes, 100 grain weight and number of grains per spike). (3) negative and significant between the components. The value of determination coefficient as percent indicated that the contributing to grain yield were number of spikes, 100 grain weight and their joint effects, therefore, can be used as selection index in the program of wheat breeding.

**Keywords:** correlations, path coefficient, determination coefficient, durum wheat.

Antagonistically

Synergistically

Pleiotropy

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.1

Sidweel *et al.*, (1976)

(1998)

Shamsuddin, (1987)  
(2006)

Kumar *et al.*, (1986)  
(2006) (2005)

Gupa *et al.*, (1979)  
(2003)

.(2009)

.2

.....

$$\frac{(B_1)}{(1 - \dots)} \times 1 - \dots \quad \frac{(F_2)}{(1 - \dots)} \times \dots \quad :$$

( ) 2003  $M_{45}$  - -  
 ( ) .( ) - -  
 2004 (F<sub>1</sub>)

(F<sub>2</sub>)  
 -  
 15 .B<sub>2</sub> B<sub>1</sub> F<sub>2</sub> 2008-2007  
 . 30  
 ( ) ( ) :  
 ( ) 100 ( )

Sidwell *et al.*,1976

.Dewey and Lu, 1959

Wright, 1921

. Al-Bayaty, 1999

:  
 100 .1  
 (1 )

:1

	100 ( )	( )		( )		
**0.387-	**0.229-	**0.391-	**0.234-	-		
**0.393-	**0.202-	**0.382-	**0.311-	-		
**0.210-	**0.194-	**0.505	-	**0.229-		
**0.316-	**0.324-	**0.371	-	**0.264-		
**0.211	**0.341	-	**0.186	**0.216-		
0.063	**0.183	-	**0.138	**0.267-		
**0.145-	-	**0.215	**0.442-	**0.183-		100
**0.185-	-	**0.219	**0.439-	**0.224-		
	0.028-	**0.168	**0.376-	**0.210-		
	0.021-	**0.187	**0.355-	**0.221-		

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.( )

.( ) :

.2

100

.( )

100

100

.3

100

.4

100

.(2 )

.....

:2

	100 ( )		( )				
0.192-	0.134-	0.175-		0.110			
0.164	0.102-	0.217-		0.101			
0.090-	0.095-	0.137-		0.106			
0.083-	0.100-	0.126-		0.042			
0.104-	0.133-		0.025-	0.747			
0.132-	0.164-		0.031-	0.698			
0.161-	0.226-		0.024-	0.597			
0.133-	0.196-		0.011-	0.478			
0.072-		0.145-	0.025-	0.583			100
0.077-		0.226-	0.020-	0.506			
0.012-		0.264-	0.020-	0.511			
0.008-		0.210-	0.009-	0.446			
	0.085-	0.157-	0.043-	0.496			
	0.094-	0.220-	0.040-	0.417			
	0.014-	0.224-	0.022-	0.428			
	0.009-	0.170-	0.009-	0.375			
				0.602			
				0.661			
				0.854			
				0.604			

(1998)

Gupta *et al.*, (1979)

(3)

.(2009)

Okuyama *et al.*, (2004)

100

:3

0.153	0.002	0.540	0.010	
17.405	0.228	26.296	0.487	
15.191	0.199	13.823	0.256	100
10.763	0.141	9.395	0.174	
0.840	0.011-	2.322	0.043-	×
0.611	0.008-	1.080	0.020-	100 ×
0.305	0.004-	1.782	0.033-	×
14.275	0.187-	12.311	0.228-	100 ×
9.694	0.127-	9.935	0.184-	×
0.534	0.007-	4.212	0.078-	× 100
30.229	0.396	18.305	0.339	

.(2003)

.33-22 14 .

*Triticum*

.(2009)

*durum* Desf

.298-288

.(2006)

.201-204 (11)17 .

.(2006)

.80-71 (2)6 .

*Triticum durum* Desf

.(2005)

.(1998)

.89-84 (4)**30**

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