

Matlab

LR-115

/ /

(2014/ 2/ 24 2014/ 1 /15)

LR-115

²⁴¹Am

.(NaOH, 2.5N, 60⁰ C)

(Wbl Track) و (Gauss Track)

(R)

.(A)

(D)

(N)

(ΔE/E)_D

(Roberts, Prewitt, Canny, Sobel, Zero-cross, Log)

(Edge Track)

()

(Roberts)

()

Area Gauss Track سمي

Gauss Track

. LR-115

:

Determination of the Energy Resolution for Nuclear Track Detector LR-115 Using Matab Software

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ABSTRACT

The aim of this research to determine the energy resolution of the nuclear detector LR-115 to distinguish between the different energies of alpha particles which were obtained from the source amiricium(²⁴¹Am) as well as improve its efficiency through investigation and detect the number of deposited tracks on the material detector which was shown after the chemical treatment of the detector when the etching conditions (NaOH, 2.5N, 60⁰ C).We have been using computer programs named (Gauss Track) and (Wbl Track), which can handle a lot of data and thus measure parameters of nuclear track as numbers of tracks (N) and average diameters (D) and its average area (A). Where the Energy

resolution of detector (R) was determined by the equation of energy resolution in terms of the diameter's track $(\Delta E / E)_D$ and by the two programs mentioned above and which contain Gauss distribution function and distribution function of Weibull respectively. This has been done at the optimum time of etching, where the least standard deviation of the spectrum distribution happened. We also prepared a program named (Edge Track) and by using the operators (Roberts, Prewitt, Canny, Sobel, Zero-cross, Log) to detect the edges of tracks and their circumference to study the effect of that technique on the properties of the detector via its analysis ability and efficiency to detect another tracks. It has been shown that the operator (Roberts) has a high potential to detect the tracks which reflected positively on the efficiency of the detector. It also showed this technique has a positive effect on the ability of the energy resolution of the detector through improvement qualitatively (decreasing numerically) when we use Gaussian function. Also a modified operation has been done on the Gauss Track program to obtain a program similar to it, we called (Area Gauss Track) after making a fitting between replicates of the intensity of the tracks according to its area which has been done before and after the using the Edge detection technique which showed a qualitative improvement on the property analytical detector. It has been found that the ability of energy resolution at higher energies better than with lower ones within the range of user.

Keywords: Gaussian distribution, weibull distribution, edge detection, energy resolution, nuclear track detector LR-115.

()	LR-115	تتصف
		(1990)
	TRIAC-A	(Patiris <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
Patiris <i>et al.</i> , (2007)		
	LR-115	TRIAC-II
optical-digital imaging system		(Moses <i>et al.</i> , 2007)
		²⁴¹ Am
	(Zaki and EL-Shaer, 2007)	.3.5 sec
²⁴¹ Am		CR-39
		(2.5 ,3.25 ,4.12, 4.86 ,5.2) MeV
	(35h)	

.....

()
 (2004) PM-355
 (2008)

.(mtalb)

(Mostofizadeh *et al.*, 2008)

الباحثون

CR-39

(Amero *et al.*, 2001)(Palacias *et al.*,2011)

تهدف دراستنا الحالية معالجة صورية لأسطح كاشف الأثر LR-115 من خلال برامج رقمية معدة لهذا

Spatial Domian Method

Edge detection technique

:

(1990)

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

إذ أن μ : هي المعدل (مكان الذروة)،
 σ^2 هي الانحراف المعياري وتعرف بأنها الجذر التربيعي لمتوسط مربع الانحرافات عن الوسط.

:

1951

أن Waloddi Weibull

1933 Rosin and Rammler

1927 Frechet

k = 1 (exponential) وتوزيع رابليغ (Rayleigh) عندما k =

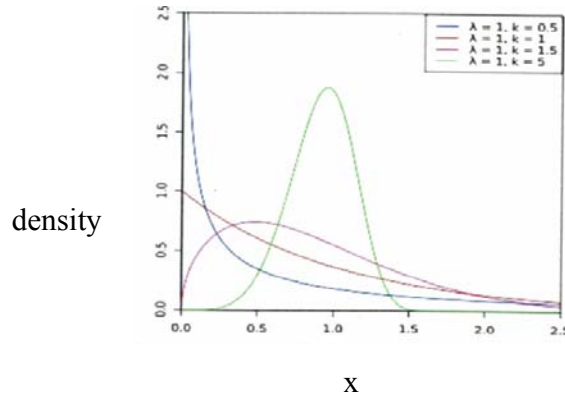
2. ويعبر عن صيغة ويبيل كما في المعادلة في أدناه.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{k}{\lambda} \left(\frac{x}{\lambda}\right)^{k-1} e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\lambda}\right)^k} & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & x < 0 \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

حيث λ عامل القياس ، و k عامل الشكل .

.LR-115

وإن دالة التوزيع لويبل تأخذ الشكل الآتي كما موضح بالشكل (1)



الشكل 1: دالة توزيع ويبيل (Muraleedharan et al., 2007).

$0 < k < 1$

k

$k > 1$

$k=1$

(Muraleedharan et al., 2007).

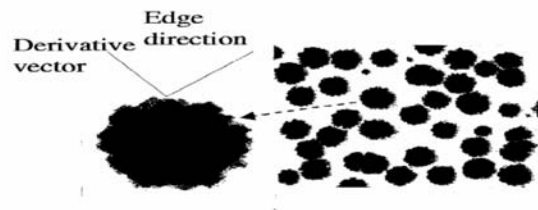
تقنية حافة الأثر (Edge Detection Technique):

(pattern recognition)

(Sujatha and Selvathi, 2012)

(pixels) ()

(2) (Zero-cross points) x



(Mostofizadeh et al., 2008) الأثر

:2

(Roberts) (Prewitt) (Sobel)

(Log)

1986

(Zero-crossing)

(Canny)

(Mostofizadeh et al., 2008)

الجزء العملي والحسابات

(1×1 cm²)

5min

²⁴¹Am

(1 ,1.4 ,1.8 ,2.2 ,2.6 ,3 ,3.4 ,3.8 ,4.2 MeV)

(Cember,1996)

$$E_{\alpha} = E_0 \left[1 - \frac{X}{R_{\alpha}} \right]^{\frac{E}{E_0}}$$

.....(3)

X

E_α

E₀ :

.cm

R_α

X

1.5mm

.60° C

2.5N

NaOH

(60min – 150min)

Digital Eye

.35UMD-PC

205870

Nikon

480×640 pixels

Pieces

work

JPG

M-file

Wbl Track (120min) Gauss Track (الجمالي، 2009)

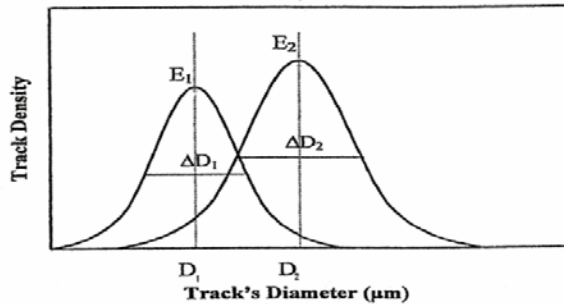
أقطارها (Zaki and EL-Share, 2007)

$$\frac{dE}{E} = \frac{(E_2 - E_1)/(D_2 - D_1)}{0.5(E_2 + E_1)} \Delta D \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

ΔD و E_2 و E_1

D_2 و D_1 :

(3)



الشكل 3: طيف التوزيع لمعدل أقطار الآثار ومكرراتها

كما تم حساب عدد الآثار في كلا التوزيعين لإمكانية استخدامهما كمؤشر على كفاءة الكاشف في التحري على الآثار وعدها.

تقنية كشف الحافة (Edge detection Technique):

المشغلات (روبرت Roberts، سوبل Sobel، برويت Prewitt،

لوچ Log، كاني Canny، العبور الصفري Zero-cross)

التداخل (overlapping phenomen)

derivative operators

العشوائية (pixels)

binary image

(0)

(1)

internal function

8unit,16unit

(0,65535) (0,255) (0,1) image gray levels

(0) (Dark dots)

8unit,16unit

(1,250,65535)

وسمي

(4)

(Edge Track)

Wbl Track ،Gauss Track

$(\Delta E/E)_A$

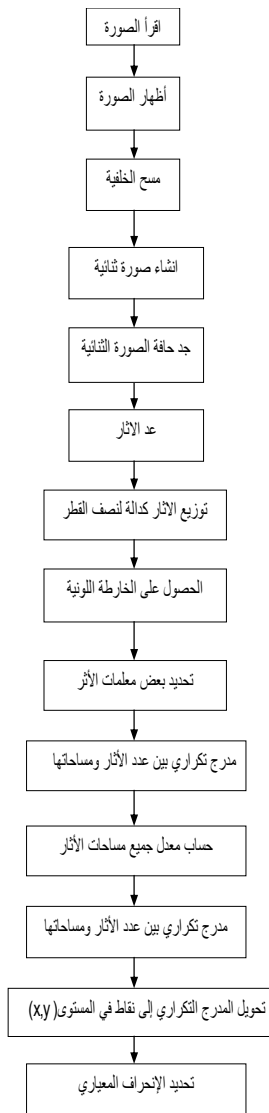
LR-115

(A) لكل طاقة ومعدل عرضها (ΔA)

(pixels)

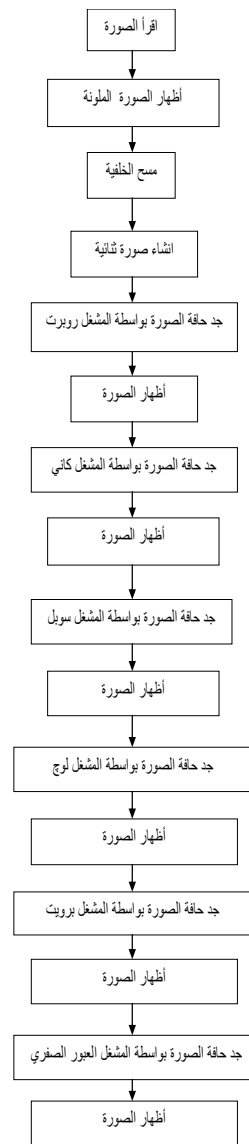
Gauss Track

على برنامج آخر ومحور سمي Area Gauss Track المثبت كمخطط انسيابي يوضحه الشكل (5).



Area Gauss Track

:5



Edge

:4

Track



($\Delta E/E$)

$$\left(\frac{\Delta E}{E}\right)_A = \frac{E_1 - E_2}{0.5(E_1 + E_2)} \times \frac{\Delta A}{(A_1 - A_2)} \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

إذ أن A_2 و A_1 معدل عرض مساحة الأثار المقابلة للطاقتين E_1 و E_2 و ΔA معدل عرض الطيف للطاقتين المتجاورتين .

LR-115

^{241}Am

(120 min)

Gauss Track

LR-115

LR-115

(1)

(6)

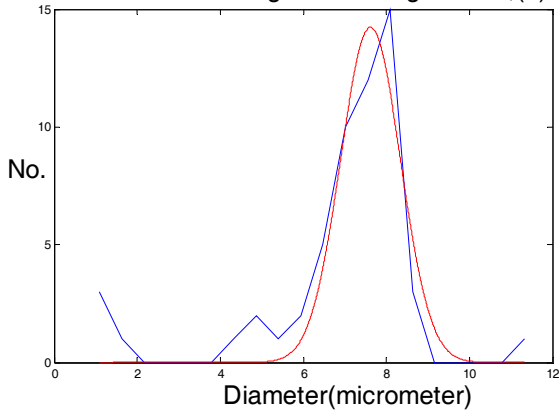
(R) (S.d.) (FWHM) (D) (No.) :1
LR-115

Energy(MeV)	D(μm)	FWHM(μm)	S.d.	R	No.of track
1	7.6176	1.6957	0.7203		56
1.4	10.1991	2.7748	1.1788	0.1443	59
1.8	11.097	3.3313	1.4152	0.4250	69
2.2	10.2423	1.9129	0.8126	0.3068	123
2.6	9.3744	2.3090	0.9809	0.2027	84
3	8.0962	3.2777	1.3924	0.1561	116
3.4	6.8443	1.788	0.7595	0.1263	141
3.8	5.3818	1.8235	0.7747	0.0686	186
4.2	3.4189	2.6872	1.1415	0.0574	237

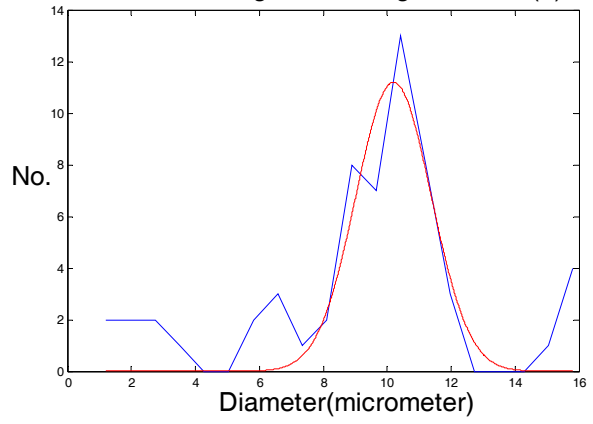
(6)

.....

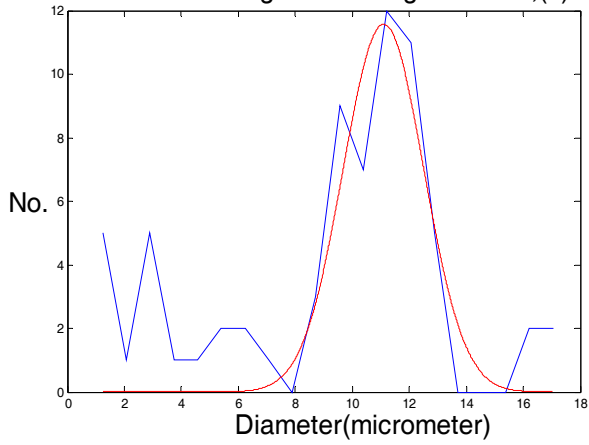
Gaussian fitting without edge 1MeV,(a)



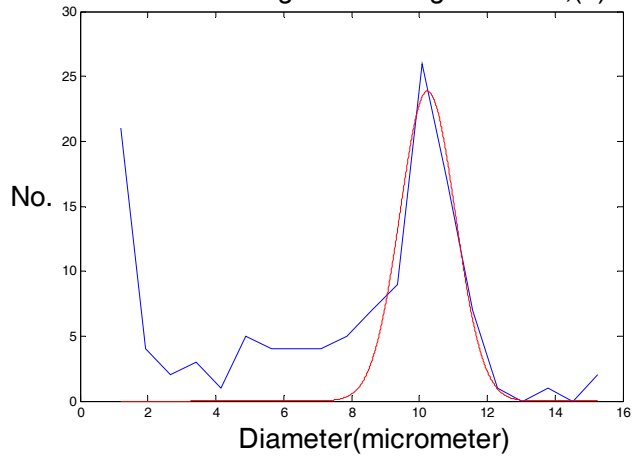
Gaussin fitting without edge 1.4MeV,(b)



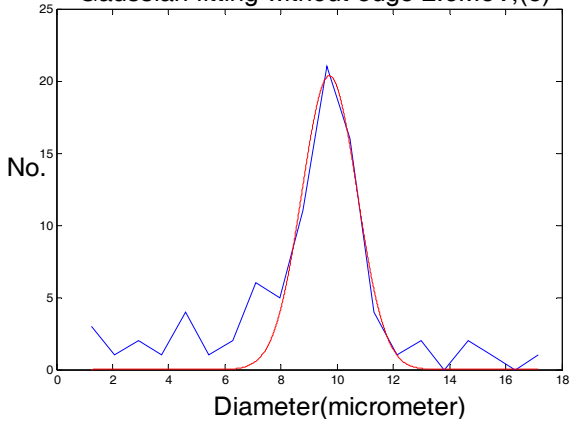
Gaussian fitting without edge 1.8MeV,(c)



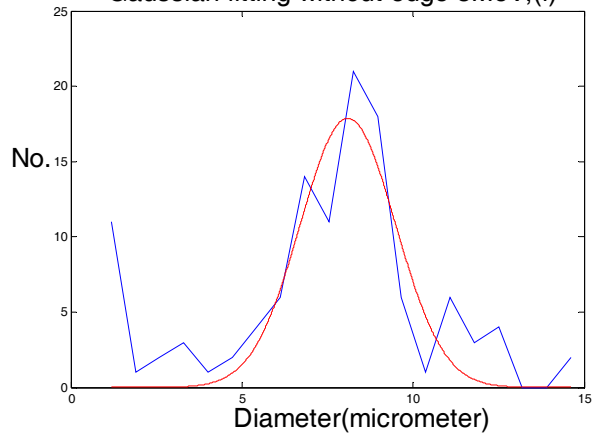
Gaussian fitting without edge 2.2MeV,(d)

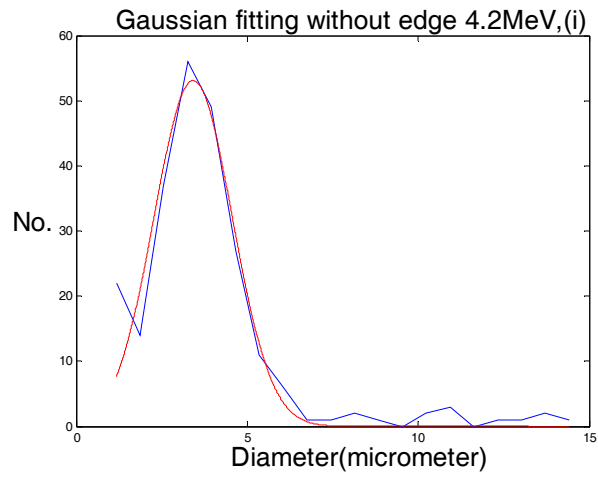
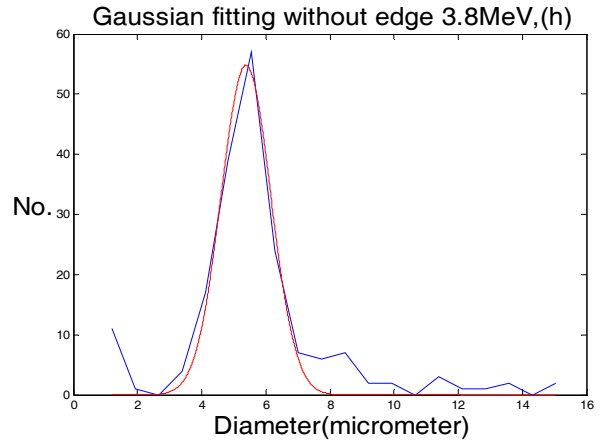
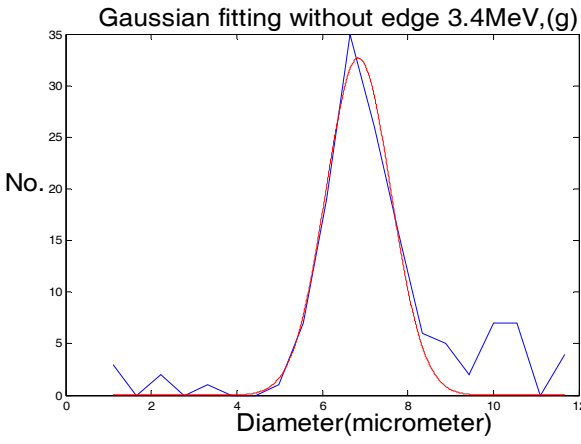


Gaussian fitting without edge 2.6MeV,(e)



Gaussian fitting without edge 3MeV,(f)





(120min)

LR-115

:6 ,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i

.(Gauss Track)

:" Wbl Track "

(120 min)

Wbl Track

LR-115

LR-115

.(2)

.(7)

LR-115 للكاشف (R)

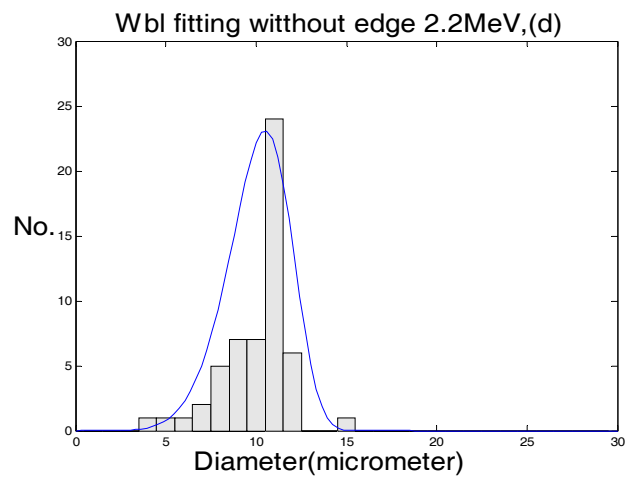
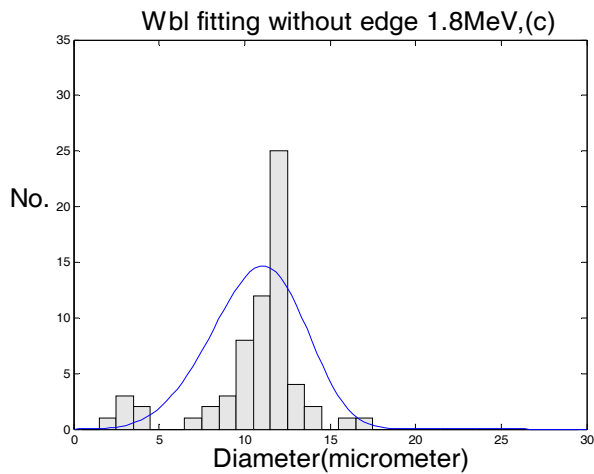
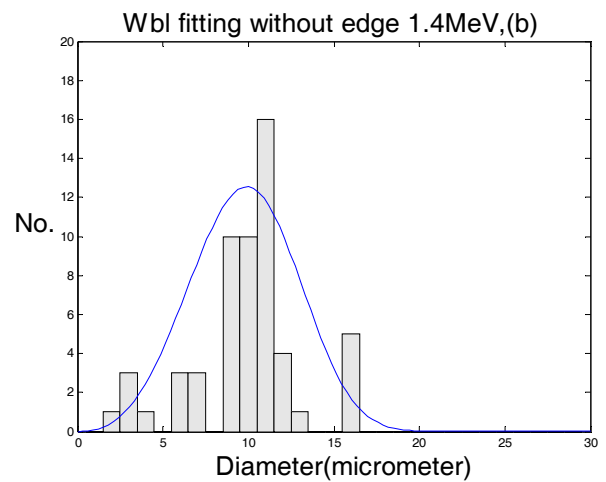
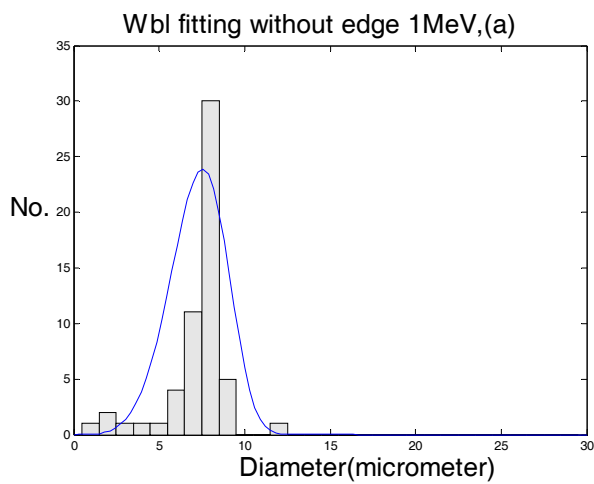
:2

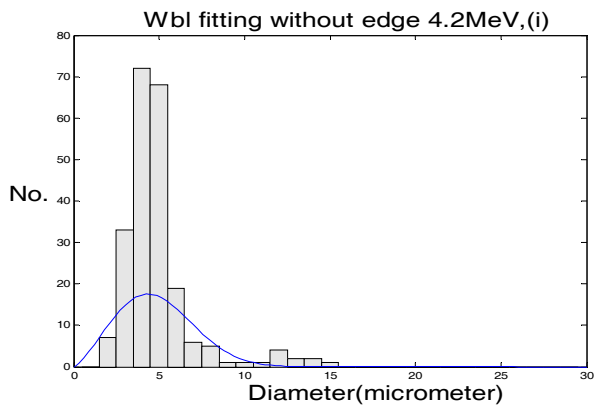
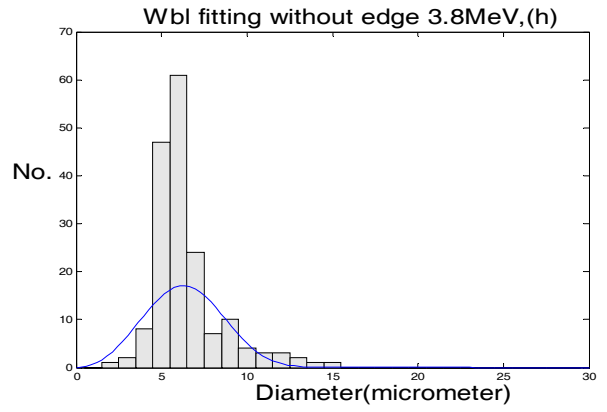
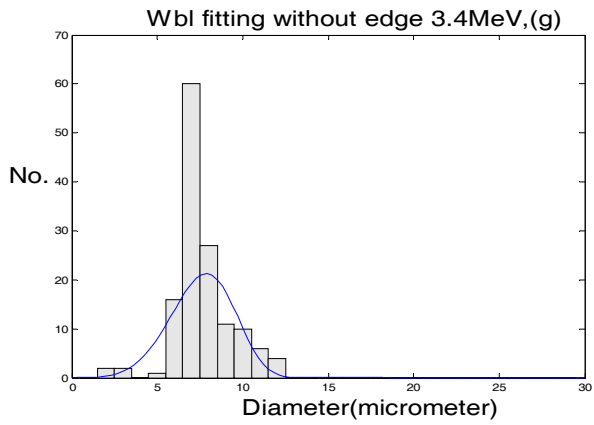
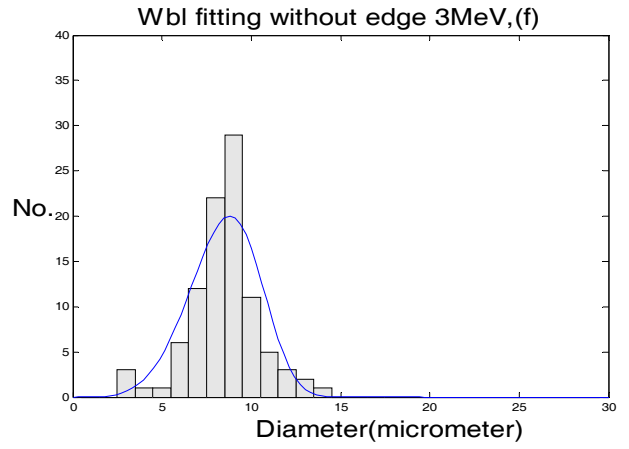
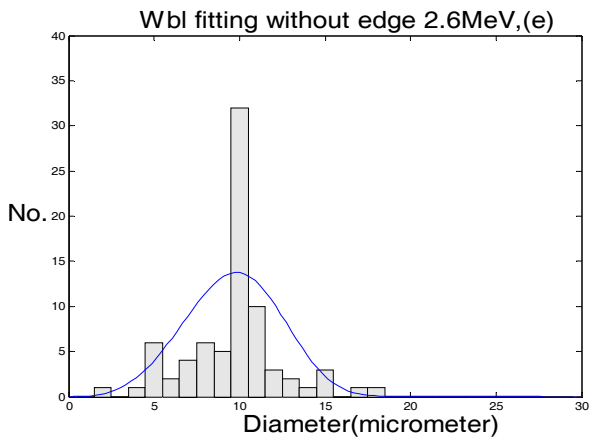
(120min)

برنامج (Wbl Track).

Energy(MeV)	D(μm)	FWHM(μm)	S.d	R	No.of track
1	7.578	3.6364	1.5448		57
1.4	10	7.2727	3.0895	0.3753	57
1.8	11.2121	6.06	2.5746	0.6873	62
2.2	10.6	3.6364	1.545	0.7920	86
2.6	9.697	6.6667	2.8321	0.4717	78
3	8.78	4.545	1.9303	0.4873	100
3.4	7.87	3.93	1.673	0.3324	139
3.8	6.36	5.45	2.317	0.1726	174
4.2	4.2424	5.4545	2.317	0.1287	222

(7)





(120 min)

LR-115

:7,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i

.(Wbl Track)

.....

: Edge detection technique

Log, Zero-cross, Canny,)

(4)

(Edge Track)

(Sobel, Prewitt, Roberts

()

(Roberts)

4.2MeV

(

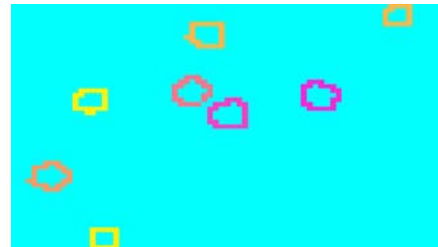
)

(Zoom in)

والمشغلات جميعها وكما مبين بالشكل (8).)120 min

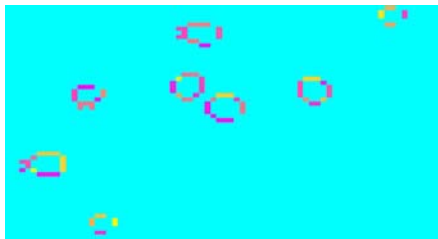
Canny edge

Roberts edge



Prewitt edge

Sobel edge



Zero cross edge

Log edge



120min

4.2 MeV

:8

(Zoom in)

(Wbl Track) (Gauss Track)

.(4) (3)

.(10 9)

LR- 115

: 3

Roberts

(120min)

Gauss Track

Energy (MeV)	D (μm)	FWHM(μm)	S.d.	R	No. of track
1	5.3323	0.6757	0.287		57
1.4	6.2544	0.6226	0.2645	0.1173	63
1.8	6.7597	0.4976	0.2114	0.1386	96
2.2	6.5717	0.7387	0.3138	0.3288	104
2.6	6.1082	0.6489	0.2756	0.1245	103
3	5.541	0.9303	0.3952	0.0994	134
3.4	5.0393	0.6812	0.2894	0.1004	144
3.8	4.4492	0.7736	0.3286	0.0685	188
4.2	3.7094	1.0453	0.444	0.0615	276

LR- 115

: 4

Roberts

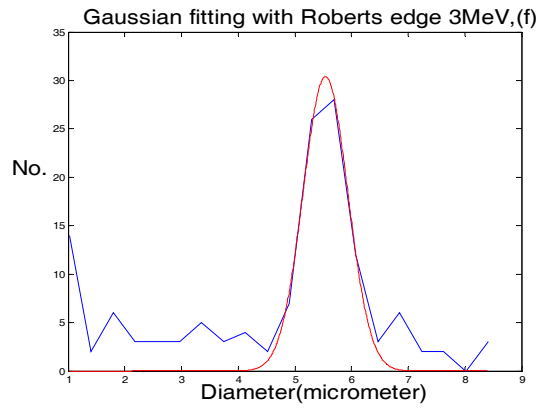
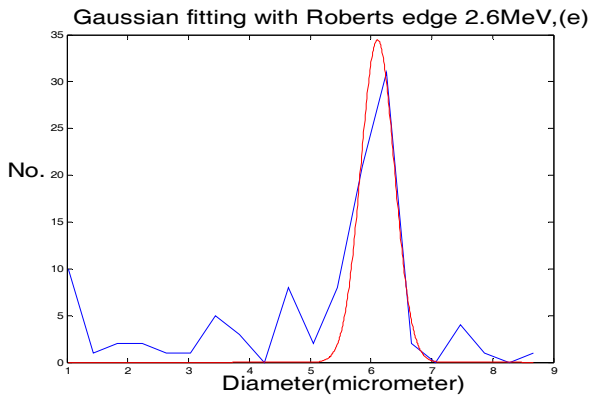
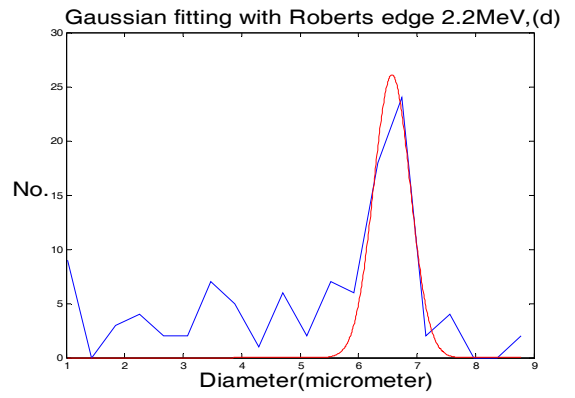
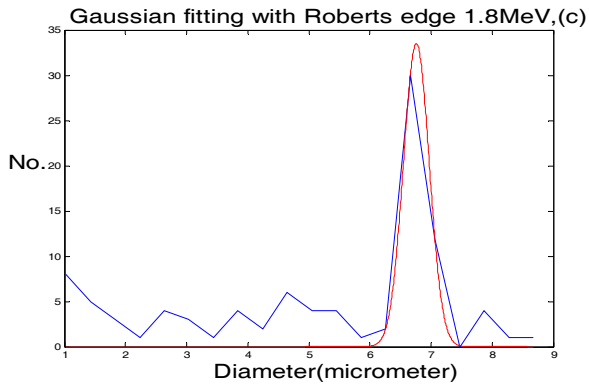
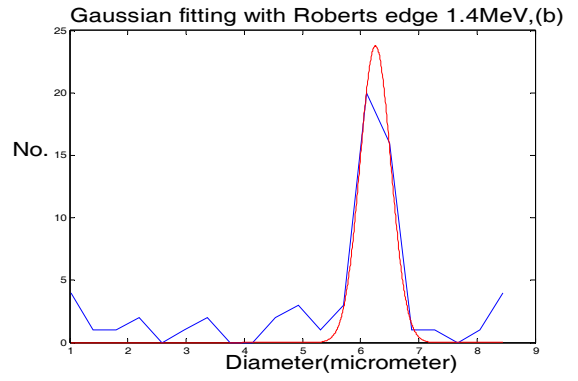
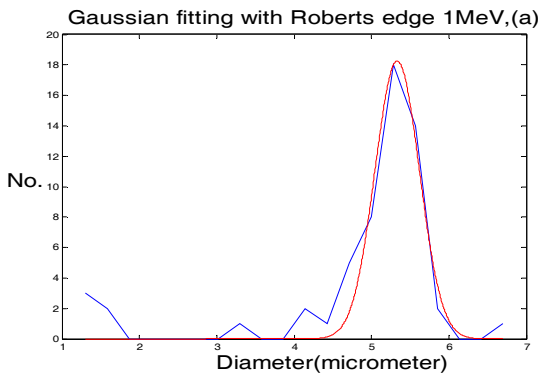
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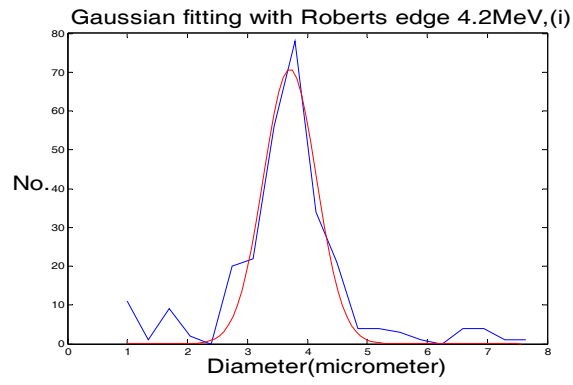
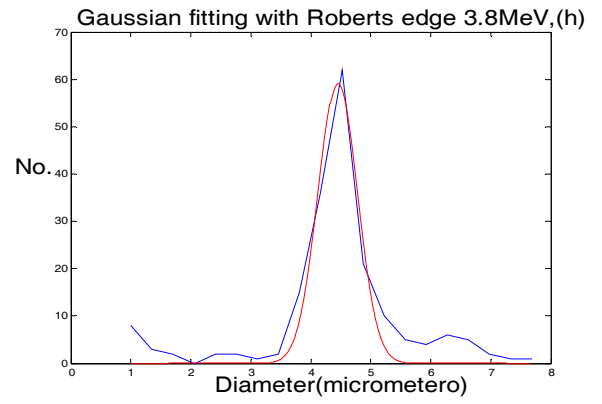
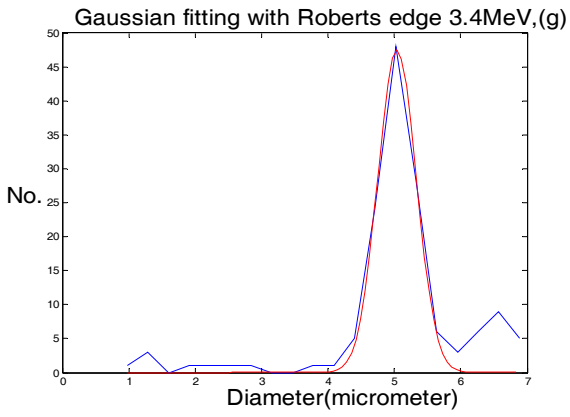
Wbl Track

Energy(MeV)	D (μm)	FWHM(μm)	S.d.	R	No. of track
1	5.1515	2.4242	1.0298		61
1.4	6.0606	3.0303	1.2873	0.4996	58
1.8	6.6667	3.0303	1.2873	0.625	69
2.2	6.3636	1.2121	0.5149	0.6998	55
2.6	6.0606	3.3333	1.416	0.6251	83
3	5.7576	2.12	0.9011	0.6267	98
3.4	5.4545	1.5152	0.6436	0.3688	141
3.8	4.8485	2.1212	0.9011	0.1667	177
4.2	3.9394	2.4242	1.0298	0.1318	231

(9)

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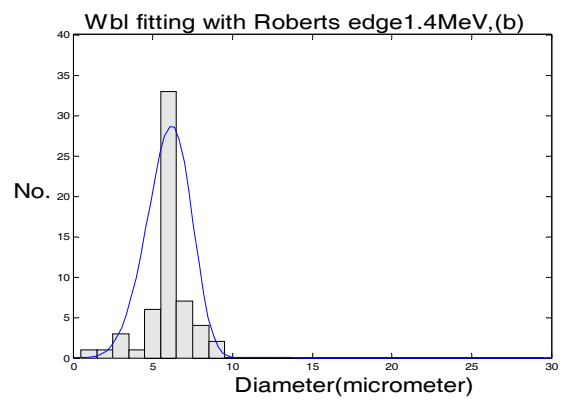
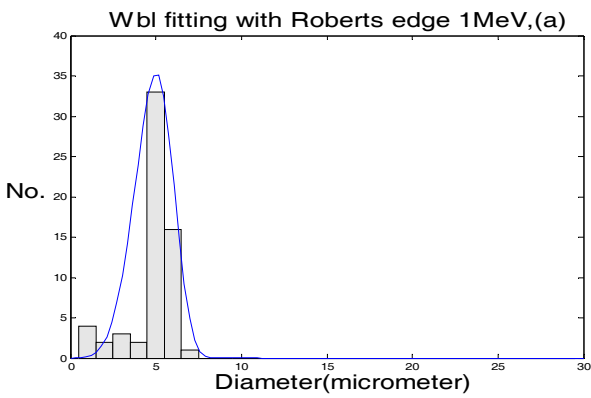


.Gauss Track

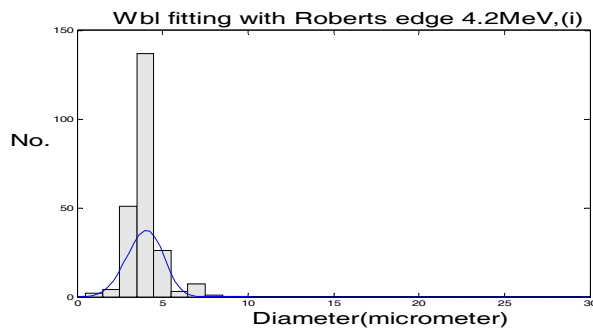
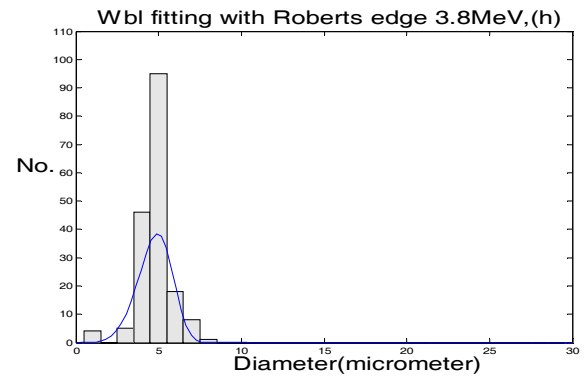
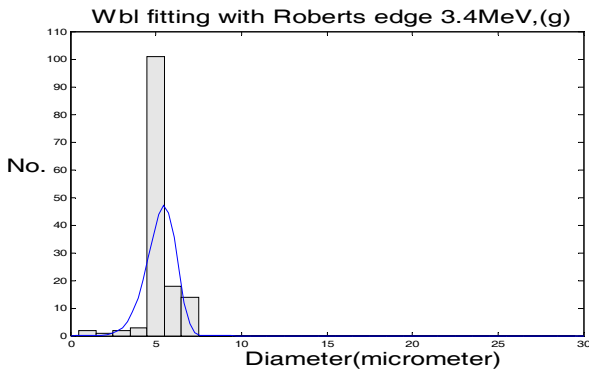
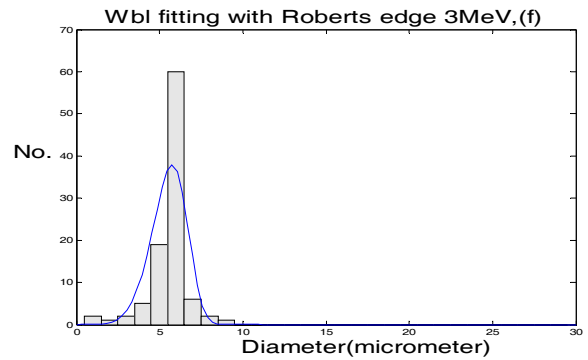
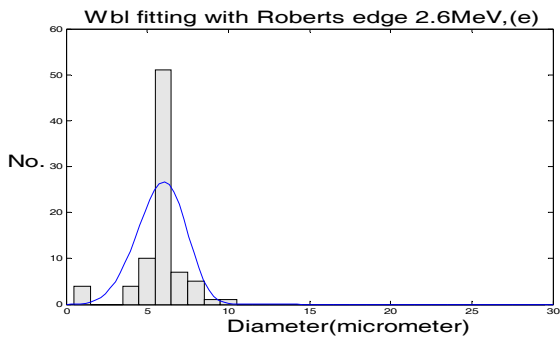
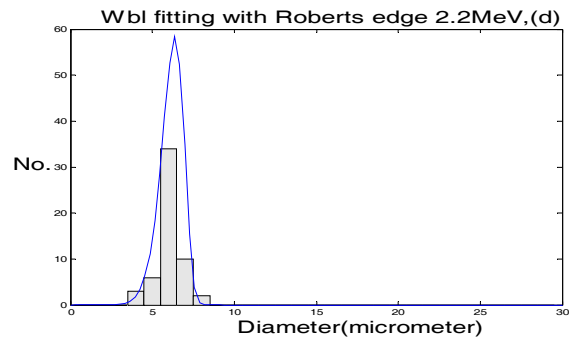
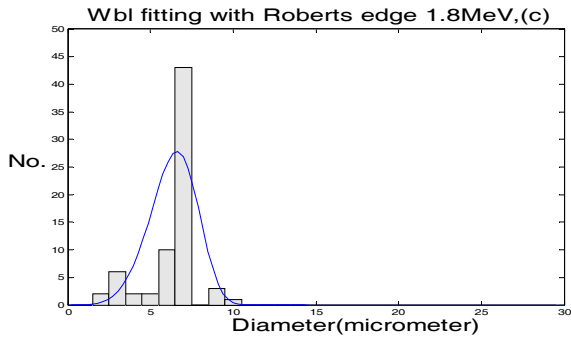
Roberts

:9,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i

(10)



.....



:10,a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i

.Wbl Track

Roberts

X (6,7,9,10)

(1,3) Roberts (1,2,3,4)

Gauss Track

(19,67,38,36,20%) (2.2,3.8,4.2MeV) (1.4,1.8,2.6,3,3.4MeV)

(2,4)

Wbl Track

() (1,2,3,4)

(1,1.4,1.8,2.6,3,3.4,3.8,4.2MeV) (2,6,39,22,16,2,11,16%)

(7,2,11,7,2,2,4%) Gauss Track %15 2.2MeV

(2.2,3MeV) (36,2%) (1.4,1.8,2.6,3.4,3.8,4.2MeV)

(8) Wbl Track

(Log, Zero-cross, Canny, Sobel, Prewitt, Roberts)

(Roberts)

overlapping phenomen

Roberts

2.2MeV 1.4MeV

() 2.2MeV

(2004) (Amero *et al.*, 2001) (Zaki and EL-Shaer, 2007)

2MeV

2MeV

(5) (4.2MeV) (4.12-4.35)

الجدول 5: قدرة التحليل الطاقى لعدد من كواشف الأثر النووي لمعدل الطاقة (4.2MeV) ولعدد من الدراسات.

المصدر	نوع الكاشف	قدرة التحليل الطاقى بدلالة القطر	نوع الملاءمة
Amero <i>et al.</i> , 2001	CR-39	0.18	توزيع كاوس
Zaki and EL-Shaer, 2007	CR-39	0.2802	توزيع لورنتز
الجبوري، 2004	PM-355	0.23	توزيع كاوس
Present Work	LR-115	0.054	توزيع كاوس
Present Work	LR-115	0.047	توزيع ويبيل

$$\left(\frac{\Delta E}{E}\right)_A$$

Gauss Track

.Area Gauss Track

() (6)

:6

Energy(MeV)	Without edge for Area Gauss Track			With edge Roberts for Area GaussTrack		
	Aav. (Pixel)	FWHM	R	Aav.(pixel)	FWHM	R
1	86.6914	29.0074		41.1069	8.8654	
1.4	152.5	93.6395	0.1553	58.2404	11.4262	0.0987
1.8	177.5	121.6504	0.5382	64.2410	17.8749	0.3052
2.2	153.9	72.3460	0.4110	57.0930	13.8736	0.2221
2.6	136.6	70.6693	0.3444	54.4862	9.8585	0.3793
3	98.5	77.169	0.1408	47.6547	14.0305	0.1249
3.4	66.4676	27.4095	0.1020	36.8796	8.9690	0.0667
3.8	42.0987	29.27	0.0646	27.9605	10.9560	0.0621
4.2	12.7686	33.97	0.0539	16.8919	9.8460	0.0470

Area Gauss Track

(6)

(36,43,46,11,35,4,13%)

.10%

(2.6)

(1.4,1.8,2.2,3,3.4,3.8,4.2MeV)

(

) 2.6MeV

.(1,2,6)

-1

.()

-2

-3

()

6sec

-4

()

(Roberts)

-5

-6

PM-355

.(2004)

(2009)

."

" (1990)

;

;

.(2008)

.158-135 (2) (2)5

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