

اختيار افضل نموذج لقياس أثر رأس المال البشري على انتاجية العمل في قطاع الصناعة التحويلية في العراق

الخلاصة

21

SPSS

Abstract

In this paper all possible regressions procedure as well as stepwise regression procedure were applied to select the best regression equation that explain the effect of human capital represented by different levels of human cadres on the productivity of the processing industries sector in Iraq by employing the data of a time series consisting of 21 years period. The statistical program SPSS was used to perform the required calculations.

1. المقدمة

[1] (18)

SPSS



.2 الجانب النظري

. 2-1

(Yi)

.ui

X₁, X₂, ..., X_n ()

k

n

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \beta_2 x_{i2} + \dots + \beta_k x_{ik} + u_i$$

$$= \sum_{j=0}^k \beta_j x_{ij} + u_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad \dots(1)$$

: (1)

$$Y = X\beta + u \quad \dots(2)$$

:

.(n × 1)

Y

(n × k+1)

X

.β₀

(k+1×1)

β

.(n×1)

u

β

u

I_nu ~ N(0, σ²I_n)σ²I_n

.(n×n) (identity matrix)

σ²I_n

:

$$\sigma_{u_1}^2 = \sigma_{u_2}^2 = \dots = \sigma_{u_n}^2 = \sigma^2$$

(X)

.(n)

(k + 1)

(2)

(ordinary least

:

(2)

squares) (OLS)

$$u = Y - X\beta$$

$$u'u = (Y - X\beta)'(Y - X\beta)$$

$$= Y'Y - Y'X\beta - \beta'X'Y + \beta'X'X\beta$$

$$= Y'Y - 2\beta'X'Y + \beta'X'X\beta$$

:

β

u'u

$$\frac{\partial u'u}{\partial \beta} = -2X'Y + 2X'X\beta = 0$$

:

$$b_{OLS} = (X'X)^{-1}X'Y$$

... (3)



في قطاع الصناعة التحويلية في العراق

$$E(u) = O \quad \text{var}(u) = \sigma^2 I_n \quad (3) \quad X\beta + u \quad Y$$

$$: \quad \beta \quad b_{OLS}$$

$$E(b_{OLS}) = \beta$$

$$\dots(4)$$

$$\text{var} - \text{cov}(b_{OLS}) = E(b - \beta) (b - \beta)' = \sigma^2 (X'X)^{-1} \quad \dots(5)$$

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n

b_{OLS}

b_{OLS}

β

.(13) . . .) [2] β (best linear unbiased estimator BLUE)

2-2 . مشاكل النماذج الخطية

-1 :

(homoscedasticity)

b_{OLS}

β

(cross section data)

.(142 . . .) [2]

Golfeld-Qundil

Bartlett

(weighted least squares)

.(101 . . .) [3]

-2

()

(orthogonal)

$(X'X)$

$(X'X)$

.(5)

(multi collinearity)

.(210 . . .) [4]



.261 [2] Farrar-Glober
 (principal (ridge regression) components)
 [3] (190 . . .)
 -3

$$\text{cov}(e_i, e_j) = 0, i, j = 1, 2, \dots, n$$

GLS (Generalized Least Squares)

(210 . . .) [2]

$H_0: \rho = 0$

$H_1: \rho \neq 0$

: D.W.

$$D.W. = 2 - \frac{2 \hat{c}ov(e_i, e_{i-1})}{\hat{v}ar(e_i)}, i = 1, 2, \dots, n \quad \dots(6)$$

e_i : y_i

$$e_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i \quad (7)$$

$$\hat{v}ar(e_i) = \hat{c}ov(e_i, e_{i-1})$$

e_i
:

$$D.W. = 2 - 2\hat{\rho} = 2(1 - \hat{\rho}) \quad \dots(8)$$

$$-1 \leq \hat{\rho} \leq 1 \quad e_{i-1} \quad e_i \quad \hat{\rho} \quad 0 \leq D.W. \leq 4$$

D_L D_u n $(165 . . .)$ [3] :

$$d_u < D.W. < 4 - d_u \quad \dots(9)$$



. 2-3

(polynomial)
(Gobb-Douglas)

$$Y_i = \beta_0 L_i^{\beta_1} K_i^{\beta_2} u_i$$

()

 K_i L_i Y_i u_i

(170 . .) [4]

. 2-4

 x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k k y

:

.y

.1

.2

.(Drapper, N.R. and Smith, H., p.age 294) [6]

" "

All Possible Regressions Procedure

.1

 k

:

 x_1, x_2, \dots, x_k

$$C_0^k + C_1^k + C_2^k + \dots + C_k^k = (1+1)^k = 2^k \quad \dots(10)$$

(Coefficient of Determination R^2)**(Mallow's C_p)****(Mean Square Error S^2)**

:

 R^2

$$R^2 = \frac{SSR}{SST}$$

...(11)



$$SST = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$SSR = \sum_{i=1}^n (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2 \quad n$$

.(Prof.Fomby, page 2)[7]

R^2

R^2

R^2

(262) [5]

S^2
 S^2

(Carside, M.J., page 112) [8] σ^2

(Draper, N.R. and Smith, H., page 299) [6] C.L.Mallow's

Mallow's C_p

$$C_p = \frac{RSS_p}{S^2} - (n - 2p) \quad \dots(12)$$

$\frac{RSS_p}{S^2} (\beta_0)$

$$E(RSS_p) = (n - p) \sigma^2 \quad \dots(13)$$

$$E(RSS_p/S^2) = n - p$$

[6, page 300]

$$E(C_p) = p \quad \dots(14)$$

C_p

p

C_p

.2

Stepwise Regression Method

() F

F

F

F

F

F

F



1990
2003
" "

(188) [4]

.1970-1990

y
x₁
x₄ x₃ x₂
x₅
(1)
2-2

d_u d_L 1.864 0.829 .1891 (6) 5 21 5% D.W.
(9)

X'X

(2)

b_{OLS}

$$MSE(b_{OLS}) = \sigma^L \text{trace}(X'X)^{-1} = \sigma^L \sum_{i=1}^p \frac{1}{\lambda_i} \dots(15)$$

(eigen values) λ_i, i=1,2,...,p b_{OLS}
(Drapper, N.R. and Smith, H., page 313) [6]
(15)

3.623598, 1.051811, 0.211248, 0.104043, 0.00930



SPSS

$2^5 = 32$

R^2 OLS S^2

C_p R^2 C_p S^2

.(3)

R^2

71%

R^2 S^2 C

$(x_4 \ x_3 \ x_1)$

F E D

C_p

$y=833.915 + 0.0566x_2 + 0.02568x_5$... (16)

y F

35.236 F

$F(0.10,1,19)$ (5) $(x_i, i=1,2,\dots,5)$

x_5 y

x_5 2.99

) x_5 x_2 y

3.7097 F F

x_2 3.01 $F(0.10,1,18)$ (6)

x_5

(7) x_2 x_5 y F

3.01 $F(0.10,1,18)$ 9.315 x_2

y F

.(10 9 8) x_5 x_2 (x_1, x_3, x_4) x_5

3.03 $F(0.10,1,17)$

0.10

.(16)

1.583 (16) D.W.

1.125 2.21 5% d_u d_L

(9) D.W. 1.539



(Forward Selection

(Backward Elimination Procedure)

Procedure)

*(1)

1970-1990

y	x ₁	x ₂	x ₃	x ₄	x ₅
1271	1516	473	24524	50096	14216
1440	1514	1923	26012	57133	16467
1355	2037	2490	30360	66795	18697
1509	2019	2734	29385	66263	18716
1254	2210	3322	36619	61718	20696
1220	2234	3563	37393	61028	23474
1546	2525	4205	40034	69344	25283
1916	2381	4293	10310	66181	26172
2381	2944	5278	49163	62039	28108
2585	3528	8529	57299	69339	30707
2810	4308	9661	60965	69671	32561
1440	4444	9840	56600	69047	33609
2493	4588	10830	55789	65441	32789
3285	4075	12968	44125	44175	52340
3062	4563	12875	46492	52476	47633
3403	4031	12163	46599	48322	63398
2875	4479	12712	49070	49672	62205
2861	4343	12610	49035	47330	47530
2596	4299	12615	48013	46160	46260
1710	4345	12630	40860	45123	4510
1777	4865	12955	49095	44925	44915

*



في قطاع الصناعة التحويلية في العراق

(2)

	X_1	X_2	X_3	X_4	X_5
X_1	1.000000	0.967806	0.780634	- 0.380475	0.821688
X_2	0.967806	1.000000	0.688120	- 0.541955	0.912351
X_3	0.780634	0.688120	1.000000	- 0.028945	0.513239
X_4	- 0.380475	- 0.541955	- 0.028945	1.000000	- 0.645230
X_5	0.821688	0.912351	0.513239	- 0.645230	1.000000

(3)

		R_p^2	S_p^2	C_p
A		0	547671.65	48.7673
B	X_1	0.453	315072.039	20.0368
	X_2	0.559	254104.574	12.8701
	X_3	0.286	411750.267	31.4013
	X_4	0.136	497969.765	41.5365
	X_5	0.650	201960.085	6.7407
C	X_1, X_2	0.599	243884.048	12.1598
	X_1, X_3	0.454	332350.832	22.0117
	X_1, X_4	0.468	323515.309	21.0275
	X_1, X_5	0.687	190693.095	6.2351
	X_2, X_3	0.560	267567.583	14.7972
	X_2, X_4	0.561	267091.806	14.7442
	X_2, X_5	0.710	176752.195	4.6837
	X_3, X_4	0.412	357761.928	24.8416
	X_3, X_5	0.677	196772.628	6.9133
X_4, X_5	0.650	212847.966	8.7035	
D	X_1, X_2, X_3	0.640	231880.485	11.3884
	X_1, X_2, X_4	0.659	219629.565	10.0999
	X_1, X_2, X_5	0.724	177869.108	5.7077
	X_1, X_3, X_4	0.476	337866.048	22.5356
	X_1, X_3, X_5	0.688	200715.009	8.1105
	X_1, X_4, X_5	0.687	201888.306	8.2339
	X_2, X_3, X_4	0.561	282733.231	16.7369
	X_2, X_3, X_5	0.711	186333.130	6.5979
	X_2, X_4, X_5	0.715	183787.882	6.3302
	X_3, X_4, X_5	0.681	205763.152	8.6415
E	X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4	0.681	218233.700	10.6029
	X_1, X_2, X_3, X_5	0.745	174435.051	6.2673
	X_1, X_2, X_4, X_5	0.768	158530.775	4.6929
	X_1, X_3, X_4, X_5	0.689	213042.824	10.0890
	X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5	0.715	195249.793	8.3277
F	X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5	0.779	161633.036	6.0000



في قطاع الصناعة التحويلية في العراق

(4)

$C_p \quad S^2 \quad R^2$

		R^2	S^2	C_p
A		0	547671.65	48.7673
B	x_5	0.650	201960.085	6.7405
C	x_2, x_5	0.710	176752.195	4.6837
D	x_1, x_2, x_5	0.724	177869.108	5.7077
E	x_1, x_2, x_4, x_5	0.768	158530.775	4.6929
F	x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5	0.779	161633.036	6.0000

(5)

$x_5 \quad y$

Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_5)$	1	7116191.6	7116191.6	35.236
error(x_5)	19	3837241.6	201960.085	
Total	20	10953433		

(6)

$x_5 \quad x_2 \quad y$

Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_2, x_5)$	2	7771893.7	3885946.8	
$R(x_5)$	1	7116191.6	7116191.6	
$R(x_2 \setminus x_5)$	1	655702.1	655702.1	3.7097
error($x_2 \setminus x_5$)	18	3181539.5	176752.19	
Total	20	10953433		

(7)

$x_2 \quad x_5 \quad y$

Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_2, x_5)$	2	7771893.7	3885946.8	
$R(x_2)$	1	6125446.3	6125446.3	
$R(x_5 \setminus x_2)$	1	1646447.4	1646447.4	9.315
error(x_2, x_5)	18	3181539.5	176725.19	
Total	20	10953433		

(8)

$x_5 \quad x_2 \quad x_1 \quad y$

Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_1, x_2, x_5)$	3	7929658.4	2643219.46	
$R(x_2, x_5)$	2	7771893.7	3885946.86	
$R(x_1 \setminus x_2, x_5)$	1	157764.7	157764.7	0.8869
error(x_1, x_2, x_5)	17	3023774.8	177869.108	
Total	20	10953433		



في قطاع الصناعة التحويلية في العراق

(9)

	x_5	x_2	x_3	y
Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_2, x_3, x_5)$	3	7785770.0	2595256.67	
$R(x_2, x_5)$	2	7771893.7	3885946.86	
$R(x_3 x_2, x_5)$	1	13876.3	13876.3	0.07447
error(x_2, x_3, x_5)	17	3167663.2	186333.13	
Total	20	10953433		

(10)

	x_5	x_2	x_4	y
Source of variation	df	Sum of squares	Mean square	F
$R(x_2, x_3, x_5)$	3	7829039.2	2609679.74	
$R(x_2, x_5)$	2	7771893.7	3885946.86	
$R(x_4 x_2, x_5)$	1	57145.5	57145.5	0.31093
error(x_2, x_4, x_5)	17	3124394.0	183787.88	
Total	20	10953433		

المصادر

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