

## التحليل الإحصائي لتجارب القطع المنشقة المنشقة

### المخلص

$$(3 \times 3 \times 3)$$

#### Abstract:

This research aims to employ a method by use the formulas that determine the degrees of freedom for each component of sources of variation to calculate the sums of squares for each component as a fast and accurate method compared with another methods in Split – split plots experiment.

### 1- المقدمة

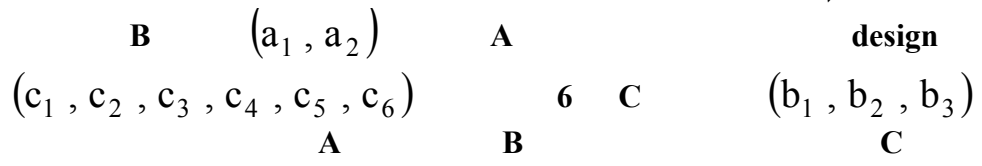
( )

#### Split plots experiment

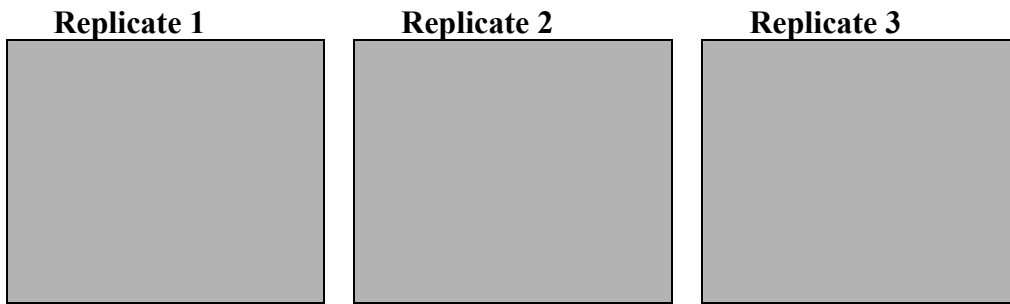
#### Split – split plots experiment

### 2- الهدف

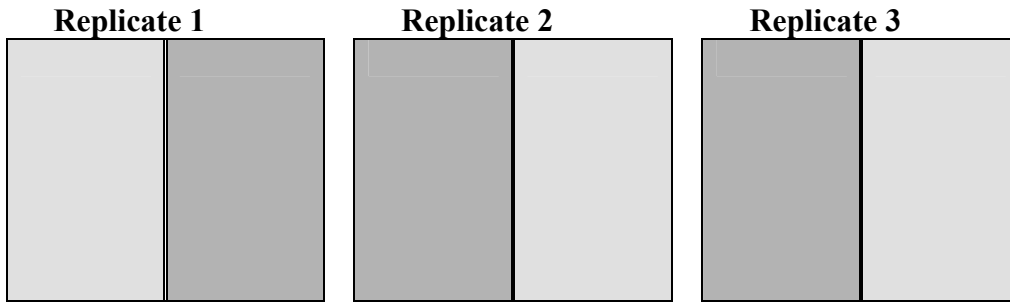
3- تصميم تجربة القطعة المنشقة المنشقة [3] split split plot experiment :



(1)



A



$a_1$

$a_2$

$a_2$

$a_2$

$a_1$

$a_1$

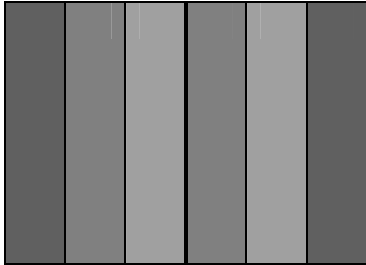
6 A

B ( )

Replicate 1

b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>3</sub>

b<sub>2</sub>



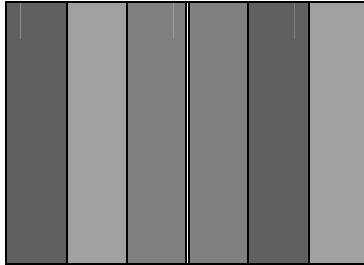
a<sub>1</sub>

a<sub>2</sub>

Replicate 2

b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>2</sub>

b<sub>3</sub>



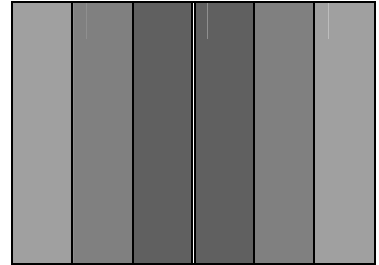
a<sub>2</sub>

a<sub>1</sub>

Replicate 3

b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>1</sub>

b<sub>3</sub>



a<sub>2</sub>

a<sub>1</sub>

B

( )

:

C

:

Replicate 1

b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>2</sub>

C	C	C	C	C	C
5	5	2	5	2	6
C	C	C	C	C	C
1	2	4	2	5	4
C	C	C	C	C	C
6	4	6	1	1	5
C	C	C	C	C	C
3	3	5	3	6	1
C	C	C	C	C	C
4	1	3	4	4	3
C	C	C	C	C	C
2	6	1	6	3	2

a<sub>1</sub>

a<sub>2</sub>

Replicate 2

b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>3</sub>

C	C	C	C	C	C
2	4	4	6	4	5
C	C	C	C	C	C
3	3	1	2	6	1
C	C	C	C	C	C
5	1	2	4	1	2
C	C	C	C	C	C
1	5	5	3	5	6
C	C	C	C	C	C
6	6	3	1	2	3
C	C	C	C	C	C
4	2	6	5	3	4

a<sub>2</sub>

a<sub>1</sub>

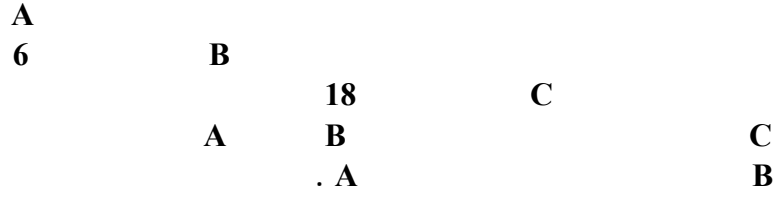
Replicate 3

b<sub>3</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>2</sub> b<sub>1</sub> b<sub>3</sub>

C	C	C	C	C	C
5	1	4	3	5	1
C	C	C	C	C	C
2	4	3	4	6	2
C	C	C	C	C	C
6	6	6	6	2	3
C	C	C	C	C	C
4	3	2	5	3	5
C	C	C	C	C	C
1	5	1	2	1	4
C	C	C	C	C	C
3	2	5	1	4	6

a<sub>2</sub>

a<sub>1</sub>



3.1 - جدول نتائج القطع التجريبية

: a  
 : b  
 : c  
 : r  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 (1)

A	B	C	1	2	...	h	...	r	Total
a <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>1</sub>	c <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>1111</sub>	Y <sub>1112</sub>	...	Y <sub>111h</sub>	...	Y <sub>111r</sub>	Y <sub>111.</sub>
		c <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>1121</sub>	Y <sub>1122</sub>	...	Y <sub>112h</sub>	...	Y <sub>112r</sub>	Y <sub>112.</sub>
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		c <sub>k</sub>	Y <sub>11k1</sub>	Y <sub>11k2</sub>	...	Y <sub>11kh</sub>	...	Y <sub>11kr</sub>	Y <sub>11k.</sub>
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	c <sub>c</sub>	Y <sub>11c1</sub>	Y <sub>11c2</sub>	...	Y <sub>11ch</sub>	...	Y <sub>11cr</sub>	Y <sub>11c.</sub>	
	∑		Y <sub>11.1</sub>	Y <sub>11.2</sub>	...	Y <sub>11.h</sub>	...	Y <sub>11.r</sub>	Y <sub>11..</sub>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
b <sub>j</sub>	c <sub>1</sub>	Y <sub>1j11</sub>	Y <sub>1j12</sub>	...	Y <sub>1j1h</sub>	...	Y <sub>1j1r</sub>	Y <sub>1j1.</sub>	
	c <sub>2</sub>	Y <sub>1j21</sub>	Y <sub>1j22</sub>	...	Y <sub>1j2h</sub>	...	Y <sub>1j2r</sub>	Y <sub>1j2.</sub>	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	c <sub>k</sub>	Y <sub>1jk1</sub>	Y <sub>1jk2</sub>	...	Y <sub>1jkh</sub>	...	Y <sub>1jkr</sub>	Y <sub>1jk.</sub>	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

		$c_c$	$Y_{1jc1}$	$Y_{1jc2}$	...	$Y_{1jch}$	...	$Y_{1jcr}$	$Y_{1jc}$ .
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{1j1}$	$Y_{1j2}$	...	$Y_{1jh}$	...	$Y_{1jr}$	$Y_{1j}$ .
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	$b_b$	$c_1$	$Y_{1b11}$	$Y_{1b12}$	...	$Y_{1b1h}$	...	$Y_{1b1r}$	$Y_{1b1}$ .
		$c_2$	$Y_{1b21}$	$Y_{1b22}$	...	$Y_{1b2h}$	...	$Y_{1b2r}$	$Y_{1b2}$ .
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{1bk1}$	$Y_{1bk2}$	...	$Y_{1bkh}$	...	$Y_{1bkr}$	$Y_{1bk}$ .
		$c_c$	$Y_{1bc1}$	$Y_{1bc2}$	...	$Y_{1bch}$	...	$Y_{1bcr}$	$Y_{1bc}$ .
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{1b1}$	$Y_{1b2}$	...	$Y_{1b-h}$	...	$Y_{1b-r}$	$Y_{1b}$ .
$\Sigma$			$Y_{1\cdot1}$	$Y_{1\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{1\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{1\cdot r}$	$Y_{1\cdot}$ .
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
$a_i$	$b_1$	$c_1$	$Y_{i111}$	$Y_{i112}$	...	$Y_{i11h}$	...	$Y_{i11r}$	$Y_{i11}$ .
		$c_2$	$Y_{i121}$	$Y_{i122}$	...	$Y_{i12h}$	...	$Y_{i12r}$	$Y_{i12}$ .
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{i1k1}$	$Y_{i1k2}$	...	$Y_{i1kh}$	...	$Y_{i1kr}$	$Y_{i1k}$ .
		$c_c$	$Y_{i1c1}$	$Y_{i1c2}$	...	$Y_{i1ch}$	...	$Y_{i1cr}$	$Y_{i1c}$ .
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{i1\cdot1}$	$Y_{i1\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{i1\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{i1\cdot r}$	$Y_{i1\cdot}$ .
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	$b_j$	$c_1$	$Y_{ij11}$	$Y_{ij12}$	...	$Y_{ij1h}$	...	$Y_{ij1r}$	$Y_{ij1}$ .
		$c_2$	$Y_{ij21}$	$Y_{ij22}$	...	$Y_{ij2h}$	...	$Y_{ij2r}$	$Y_{ij2}$ .

		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
		$c_k$	$Y_{ijk1}$	$Y_{ijk2}$	...	$Y_{ijkh}$	...	$Y_{ijk r}$	$Y_{ijk.}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
		$c_c$	$Y_{ijc1}$	$Y_{ijc2}$	...	$Y_{ijch}$	...	$Y_{ijcr}$	$Y_{ijc.}$
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{ij-1}$	$Y_{ij-2}$	...	$Y_{ij-h}$	...	$Y_{ij-r}$	$Y_{ij-}$
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	$b_b$	$c_1$	$Y_{ib11}$	$Y_{ib12}$	...	$Y_{ib1h}$	...	$Y_{ib1r}$	$Y_{ib1.}$
		$c_2$	$Y_{ib21}$	$Y_{ib22}$	...	$Y_{ib2h}$	...	$Y_{ib2r}$	$Y_{ib2.}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{ibk1}$	$Y_{ibk2}$	...	$Y_{ibkh}$	...	$Y_{ibkr}$	$Y_{ibk.}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
		$c_c$	$Y_{ibc1}$	$Y_{ibc2}$	...	$Y_{ibch}$	...	$Y_{ibcr}$	$Y_{ibc.}$
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{ib-1}$	$Y_{ib-2}$	...	$Y_{ib-h}$	...	$Y_{ib-r}$	$Y_{ib-}$
$\Sigma$			$Y_{i-1}$	$Y_{i-2}$	...	$Y_{i-h}$	...	$Y_{i-r}$	$Y_{i-}$
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
$a_a$	$b_1$	$c_1$	$Y_{a111}$	$Y_{a112}$	...	$Y_{a11h}$	...	$Y_{a11r}$	$Y_{a11.}$
		$c_2$	$Y_{a121}$	$Y_{a122}$	...	$Y_{a12h}$	...	$Y_{a12r}$	$Y_{a12.}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{a1k1}$	$Y_{a1k2}$	...	$Y_{a1kh}$	...	$Y_{a1kr}$	$Y_{a1k.}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
		$c_c$	$Y_{a1c1}$	$Y_{a1c2}$	...	$Y_{a1ch}$	...	$Y_{a1cr}$	$Y_{a1c.}$

	$\Sigma$		$Y_{a1\cdot1}$	$Y_{a1\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{a1\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{a1\cdot r}$	$Y_{a1\cdot\cdot}$
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	$b_j$	$c_1$	$Y_{aj11}$	$Y_{aj12}$	...	$Y_{aj1h}$	...	$Y_{aj1r}$	$Y_{aj1\cdot}$
		$c_2$	$Y_{aj21}$	$Y_{aj22}$	...	$Y_{aj2h}$	...	$Y_{aj2r}$	$Y_{aj2\cdot}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{ajk1}$	$Y_{ajk2}$	...	$Y_{ajkh}$	...	$Y_{ajkr}$	$Y_{ajk\cdot}$
		$c_c$	$Y_{ajc1}$	$Y_{ajc2}$	...	$Y_{ajch}$	...	$Y_{ajcr}$	$Y_{ajc\cdot}$
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{aj\cdot1}$	$Y_{aj\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{aj\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{aj\cdot r}$	$Y_{aj\cdot\cdot}$
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	$b_b$	$c_1$	$Y_{ab11}$	$Y_{ab12}$	...	$Y_{ab1h}$	...	$Y_{ab1r}$	$Y_{ab1\cdot}$
		$c_2$	$Y_{ab21}$	$Y_{ab22}$	...	$Y_{ab2h}$	...	$Y_{ab2r}$	$Y_{ab2\cdot}$
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
		$c_k$	$Y_{abk1}$	$Y_{abk2}$	...	$Y_{abkh}$	...	$Y_{abkr}$	$Y_{abk\cdot}$
		$c_c$	$Y_{abc1}$	$Y_{abc2}$	...	$Y_{abch}$	...	$Y_{abcr}$	$Y_{abc\cdot}$
	$\Sigma$		$Y_{ab\cdot1}$	$Y_{ab\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{ab\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{ab\cdot r}$	$Y_{ab\cdot\cdot}$
$\Sigma$			$Y_{a\cdot1}$	$Y_{a\cdot2}$	...	$Y_{a\cdot h}$	...	$Y_{a\cdot r}$	$Y_{a\cdot\cdot}$
<b>General Total</b>									$Y_{\dots}$

3.2 - النموذج الرياضي<sup>[3]</sup>:

$$Y_{hijk} = \mu + \rho_h + \alpha_i + \delta_{hi} + \beta_j + \alpha\beta_{ij} + \lambda_{hij} + \gamma_k + \alpha\gamma_{ik} + \beta\gamma_{jk} + \alpha\beta\gamma_{ijk} + \varepsilon_{hijk} \dots (1)$$

$$h = 1, \dots, r ; i = 1, \dots, a ; j = 1, \dots, b ; k = 1, \dots, c$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & Y_{ijkh} \text{ ( )} : \\
 & \mu \\
 & \rho_h \text{ ( )} : \rho_h \\
 & \rho_h \sim \text{NID}(0, \sigma_\rho^2) \\
 & \alpha_i \text{ ( )} : \alpha_i \\
 & \delta_{ih} \text{ ( )} : \delta_{ih} \\
 & \delta_{ih} \sim \text{NID}(0, \sigma_\delta^2) \\
 & \beta_j \text{ ( )} : \beta_j \\
 & \alpha\beta_{ij} \text{ ( )} : \alpha\beta_{ij} \\
 & \lambda_{ijh} \text{ ( )} : \lambda_{ijh} \\
 & \lambda_{ijh} \sim \text{NID}(0, \sigma_\lambda^2) \\
 & \gamma_k \text{ ( )} : \gamma_k \\
 & \alpha\gamma_{ik} \text{ ( )} : \alpha\gamma_{ik} \\
 & \beta\gamma_{jk} \text{ ( )} : \beta\gamma_{jk} \\
 & \alpha\beta\gamma_{ijk} \text{ ( )} : \alpha\beta\gamma_{ijk} \\
 & \varepsilon_{hijk} \text{ ( )} : \varepsilon_{hijk}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\varepsilon_{ijkh} \sim \text{NID}(0, \sigma_{\varepsilon}^2)$$

$$\rho_h, \delta_{ih}, \lambda_{ijh}, \varepsilon_{ijkh}$$

3.3 - التحليل الإحصائي

(ANOVA) [3,4] - 3.3.1

S.O.V	d.f
Total	rabc
Correction for the mean	1
Replicate = R	r - 1
Factor A	a - 1
Error A	(r - 1)(a - 1)
Factor B	b - 1
A × B	(a - 1)(b - 1)
Error B	a(r - 1)(b - 1)
Factor C	c - 1
A × C	(a - 1)(c - 1)
B × C	(b - 1)(c - 1)
A × B × C	(a - 1)(b - 1)(c - 1)
Error C	ab(r - 1)(c - 1)

:(\*)

1) **R=Replicate**

$$d.f(R) = r - 1$$

↓   ↓

$$S.S(R) = R - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{abc} \sum_h y_{...h}^2 - \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(2)$$

2) **Factor (A)**

$$d.f(A) = a - 1$$

↓   ↓

$$S.S(A) = A - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 - \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(3)$$

3) **Error (A)**

$$d.f(E_a) = (a - 1)(r - 1)$$

$$= ar - a - r + 1$$

↓   ↓   ↓   ↓

$$S.S(E_a) = AR - A - R + c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{bc} \sum_{i,h} y_{i..h}^2 - \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 - \frac{1}{abc} \sum_h y_{...h}^2 + \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(4)$$

:(\*)

**4) Main Plot**

$$d.f(\text{Main plot}) = ar - 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$S.S(\text{Main plot}) = AR - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{bc} \sum_{i,h} y_{i..h}^2 - \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \dots(5)$$

**5) Factor (B)**

$$d.f(B) = b - 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$S.S(B) = B - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{acr} \sum_j y_{.j.}^2 - \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \dots(6)$$

**6) AB**

$$d.f(AB) = (a - 1)(b - 1)$$

$$= ab - a - b + 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$S.S(AB) = AB - A - B + c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{cr} \sum_{i,j} y_{ij..}^2 - \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 - \frac{1}{acr} \sum_j y_{.j..}^2 + \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \dots(7)$$

7) **Error (B)**

$$d.f(E_b) = a(b-1)(r-1)$$

$$= a(br - b - r + 1)$$

$$= abr - ab - ar + a$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$S.S(E_b) = ABR - AB - AR + A$$

$$= \frac{1}{c} \sum_{i,j,h} y_{ij.h}^2 - \frac{1}{cr} \sum_{i,j} y_{ij..}^2 - \frac{1}{bc} \sum_{i,h} y_{i..h}^2 + \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 \quad \dots(8)$$

8) **Factor (C)**

$$d.f(C) = c - 1$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$S.S(C) = C - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{abr} \sum_k y_{..k.}^2 - \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(9)$$

9) **AC**

$$d.f(AC) = (a-1)(c-1)$$

$$= ac - a - c + 1$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$S.S(AC) = AC - A - C + c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{br} \sum_{i,k} y_{i.k.}^2 - \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 - \frac{1}{abr} \sum_k y_{..k.}^2 + \frac{y_{....}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(10)$$

10) BC

$$d.f(BC) = (b - 1)(c - 1)$$

$$= bc - b - c + 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$S.S(BC) = BC - B - C + c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{ar} \sum_{j,k} y_{.jk}^2 - \frac{1}{acr} \sum_j y_{.j.}^2 - \frac{1}{abr} \sum_k y_{..k}^2 + \frac{y^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(11)$$

11) ABC

$$d.f(ABC) = (a - 1)(b - 1)(c - 1)$$

$$= (ab - a - b + 1)(c - 1)$$

$$= abc - ab - ac + a - bc + b + c - 1$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$S.S(ABC) = ABC - AB - AC + A - BC + B + C - c.f$$

$$= \frac{1}{r} \sum_{i,j,k} y_{ijk}^2 - \frac{1}{cr} \sum_{i,j} y_{ij.}^2 - \frac{1}{br} \sum_{i,k} y_{i.k}^2 + \frac{1}{bcr} \sum_i y_{i...}^2 - \frac{1}{ar} \sum_{j,k} y_{.jk}^2 + \frac{1}{acr} \sum_j y_{.j.}^2 + \frac{1}{abr} \sum_k y_{..k}^2 - \frac{y^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(12)$$

**12) Error (C)**

$$d.f(E_c) = ab(c-1)(r-1)$$

$$= ab(cr - c - r + 1)$$

$$= abcr - abc - abr + ab$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$S.S(E_c) = ABCR - ABC - ABR + AB$$

$$= \sum_{i,j,k,h} y_{ijkh}^2 - \frac{1}{r} \sum_{i,j,k} y_{ijk.}^2 - \frac{1}{c} \sum_{i,j,h} y_{ij.h}^2 + \frac{1}{cr} \sum_{i,j} y_{ij..}^2 \quad \dots(13)$$

**13) Total**

$$d.f(\text{Total}) = abcr - 1$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \end{matrix}$$

$$S.S(\text{Total}) = ABCR - c.f$$

$$\sum_i \sum_j \sum_k \sum_h y_{ijkh}^2 - \frac{y_{\dots}^2}{abcr} \quad \dots(14)$$

(1)  
:

(2)

(2)

(ANOVA)

S.O.V	d.f	S.S.	M.S.
Replicate	$r - 1$	S.S.(R)	$M.S.(R) = S.S.(R) / d.f$
A	$a - 1$	S.S.(A)	$M.S.(A) = S.S.(A) / d.f$
Error A	$(a-1)(r-1)$	S.S.(E <sub>a</sub> )	$S_A^2 = S.S.(E_a) / d.f$
Main Plots	$ar - 1$	SS(Mainplots)	
<u>Sup - plots</u>			
B	$b - 1$	S.S.(B)	$M.S.(B) = S.S.(B) / d.f$
AB	$(a - 1)(b - 1)$	S.S.(AB)	$M.S.(AB) = S.S.(AB) / d.f$
Error B	$a(b - 1)(r - 1)$	S.S.(E <sub>b</sub> )	$S_B^2 = S.S.(E_b) / d.f$
<u>Sup-sup-plots</u>			
C	$c - 1$	S.S.(C)	$M.S.(C) = S.S.(C) / d.f$
AC	$(a - 1)(c - 1)$	S.S.(AC)	$M.S.(AC) = S.S.(AC) / d.f$
BC	$(b - 1)(c - 1)$	S.S.(BC)	$M.S.(BC) = S.S.(BC) / d.f$
ABC	$(a - 1)(b - 1)(c - 1)$	S.S.(ABC)	$M.S.(ABC) = S.S.(ABC) / d.f$
Error C	$ab(c - 1)(r - 1)$	S.S.(E <sub>c</sub> )	$S_C^2 = S.S.(E_c) / d.f$
Total	$abcr - 1$	S.S.Total	

E(M.S)  
: [3]                      Random                      Fixed

(3)

Random Fixed E(M.S)

S.O.V	Fixed effect	Random effect
Replicate	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2 + abc\sigma_{\rho}^2$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2 + abc\sigma_{\rho}^2$
A	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2 + f(\alpha)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + rb\sigma_{\alpha\gamma}^2 + rc\sigma_{\alpha\beta}^2 + rbc\sigma_{\alpha}^2$
Error A	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + bc\sigma_{\delta}^2$
B	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + f(\beta)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + ar\sigma_{\beta\gamma}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta}^2 + rac\sigma_{\beta}^2$
AB	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + f(\alpha\beta)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + rc\sigma_{\alpha\beta}^2$
Error B	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2$
C	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + f(\gamma)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + ar\sigma_{\beta\gamma}^2 + rb\sigma_{\alpha\gamma}^2 + rabc\sigma_{\gamma}^2$
AC	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + f(\alpha\gamma)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + rb\sigma_{\alpha\gamma}^2$
BC	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + f(\beta\gamma)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2 + ar\sigma_{\beta\gamma}^2$
ABC	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + f(\alpha\beta\gamma)$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2 + r\sigma_{\alpha\beta\gamma}^2$
Error C	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2$	$\sigma_{\epsilon}^2$



$$\left. \begin{aligned} f(\alpha_i) &= bcr \sum_i \frac{\alpha_i^2}{a-1} \quad ; \quad f(\gamma_k) = abr \sum_k \frac{\gamma_k^2}{c-1} \\ f(\beta_j) &= acr \sum_j \frac{\beta_j^2}{b-1} \quad ; \quad f(\alpha\gamma_{ik}) = br \sum_i \sum_k \frac{(\alpha\gamma_{ik})^2}{(a-1)(c-1)} \\ f(\alpha\beta_{ij}) &= cr \sum_i \sum_j \frac{(\alpha\beta_{ij})^2}{(a-1)(b-1)} \quad ; \quad f(\beta\gamma_{jk}) = ar \sum_j \sum_k \frac{(\beta\gamma_{jk})^2}{(b-1)(c-1)} \\ f(\alpha\beta\gamma_{ijk}) &= r \sum_i \sum_j \sum_k \frac{(\alpha\beta\gamma_{ijk})^2}{(a-1)(b-1)(c-1)} \end{aligned} \right\} \dots(15)$$

	$S_A^2 = M.S.(E_a)$	
( )	<b>A</b>	
<b>B</b>	$S_B^2 = M.S.(E_b)$	
)	<b>AB</b>	
	$S_C^2 = M.S.(E_c)$	(
<b>BC</b>	<b>AC</b>	<b>C</b>
. <b>F</b>		<b>ABC</b>
	: [3]	<b>- 3.3.2</b>

A , B , C (fixed effects)

i ≠ i' , j ≠ j' , k ≠ k'

Error A = E<sub>a</sub> , Error B = E<sub>b</sub> , Error C = E<sub>c</sub>

A (ȳ<sub>i...</sub> - ȳ<sub>i'...</sub>)

$$SE(\bar{y}_{i...} - \bar{y}_{i'...}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_a}{bcr}} \quad \dots(16)$$

:                    **B**                     $(\bar{y}_{.j..} - \bar{y}_{.j'..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{.j..} - \bar{y}_{.j'..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{acr}} \quad \dots(17)$$

:                    **C**                     $(\bar{y}_{..k.} - \bar{y}_{..k'..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{..k.} - \bar{y}_{..k'..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_c}{abr}} \quad \dots(18)$$

:                    **A**                    **B**                     $(\bar{y}_{ij..} - \bar{y}_{ij'..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{ij..} - \bar{y}_{ij'..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{cr}} \quad \dots(19)$$

:                    **B**                    **A**                     $(\bar{y}_{ij..} - \bar{y}_{i'j..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{ij..} - \bar{y}_{i'j..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2[E_b(b-1) + E_a]}{bcr}} \quad \dots(20)$$

**A**                    **C**                     $(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i.k'..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i.k'..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_c}{rb}} \quad \dots(21)$$

:                    **C**                    **A**                     $(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i'.k.})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i'.k.}) = \sqrt{\frac{2[E_c(c-1) + E_a]}{bcr}} \quad \dots(22)$$

:                    **B**                    **C**                     $(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.jk'..})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.jk'..}) = \sqrt{\frac{2E_c}{ar}} \quad \dots(23)$$

:                    **C**                    **B**                     $(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.j'k.})$

$$SE(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.j'k.}) = \sqrt{\frac{2[E_c(c-1) + E_b]}{acr}} \quad \dots(24)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \text{B} & (\bar{y}_{ijk.} - \bar{y}_{i'jk.}) \text{ A} \\
 & & : \\
 & & \text{C} \\
 \text{SE}(\bar{y}_{ijk.} - \bar{y}_{i'jk.}) = & \sqrt{\frac{2[E_a(b-1) + E_b + b(c-1)E_a]}{rbc}} & \dots(25)
 \end{array}$$

$$\bar{y}_{ij.}, \bar{y}_{i.k.}, \bar{y}_{.jk.} : i \neq i', j \neq j', k \neq k'$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{ij.} - \bar{y}_{i'j'.}) = \frac{2(c\sigma_{\delta}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rc} \dots(26)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{ij.} - \bar{y}_{i.j.}) = \frac{2(c\sigma_{\delta}^2 + c\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rc} \dots(27)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{ij.} - \bar{y}_{ij'.}) = \frac{2(c\sigma_{\delta}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rc} \dots(28)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i'.k'.}) = \frac{2(b\sigma_{\delta}^2 + \sigma_{\lambda}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rb} \dots(29)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i'.k.}) = \frac{2(b\sigma_{\delta}^2 + \sigma_{\lambda}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rb} \dots(30)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{i.k.} - \bar{y}_{i'.k'.}) = \frac{2(\sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{rb} \dots(31)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.j'k'.}) = \frac{2(\sigma_{\lambda}^2 \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{ra} \dots(32)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.jk.}) = \frac{2(\sigma_{\lambda}^2 + \sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{ra} \dots(33)$$

$$\text{Var}(\bar{y}_{.jk.} - \bar{y}_{.jk'.}) = \frac{2(\sigma_{\epsilon}^2)}{ra} \dots(34)$$

-3.3.3 :(\*)

$Y_{ijkh}$

$$\hat{y}_{ijkh} = \frac{c y_{ijk.} + r y_{ij.k} - y_{ij..}}{(c-1)(r-1)} \dots(35)$$

4- التطبيق

Zn ( ) Mg  
( ) : (3)

(4)

Treatments			Replicates			Total	
			1	2	3		
N <sub>0</sub>	Mg <sub>0</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	3.168	3.171	3.147	9.486	
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	3.471	3.478	3.458	10.407	
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	3.768	3.778	3.761	11.307	
	Σ			10.407	10.427	10.366	31.200
	Mg <sub>1</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	3.341	3.344	3.314	9.999	
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	3.610	3.617	3.593	10.820	
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	3.839	3.854	3.829	11.522	
	Σ			10.790	10.815	10.736	32.341
	Mg <sub>2</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.603	3.613	3.593	11.809	
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	3.917	3.930	3.904	11.751	
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	4.223	4.226	4.238	12.687	

(35)

(\*)

		$\Sigma$	12.743	11.769	11.735	36.247
		$\Sigma$	33.940	33.011	32.837	99.788
N <sub>1</sub>	Mg <sub>0</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.272	4.271	4.272	12.815
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.416	4.415	4.416	13.247
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	4.511	4.510	4.512	13.533
		$\Sigma$	13.199	13.196	13.200	39.595
	Mg <sub>1</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.418	4.417	4.419	13.254
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.673	4.672	4.674	14.019
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	4.654	4.653	4.456	13.763
		$\Sigma$	13.745	13.742	13.549	41.036
	Mg <sub>2</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.592	4.591	4.593	13.776
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.748	4.748	4.749	14.245
Zn <sub>2</sub>		4.736	4.736	4.737	14.209	
	$\Sigma$	14.076	14.075	14.079	42.230	
	$\Sigma$	41.020	41.013	40.828	122.861	
N <sub>2</sub>	Mg <sub>0</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.457	4.456	4.458	13.371
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.614	4.614	4.614	13.842
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	4.679	4.678	4.679	14.036
		$\Sigma$	18.750	13.748	13.751	41.249
	Mg <sub>1</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.580	4.580	4.581	13.741
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.711	4.711	4.712	14.134
		Zn <sub>2</sub>	4.810	4.810	4.811	14.431
		$\Sigma$	14.101	14.101	14.104	42.306
	Mg <sub>2</sub>	Zn <sub>0</sub>	4.727	4.726	4.728	14.181
		Zn <sub>1</sub>	4.778	4.777	4.778	14.333
Zn <sub>2</sub>		4.801	4.801	4.802	14.404	
	$\Sigma$	14.306	14.304	14.308	42.918	
	$\Sigma$	42.157	42.153	42.163	126.473	
<b>General Total</b>						<b>349.122</b>

(ANOVA) : -4.1

(2)

(5)

$$C.F = \frac{Y_{\dots}^2}{abcr} = \frac{(349.122)^2}{81} = 1504.767542$$

(5)

S.O.V	d.f	S.S.	M.S.	F	F <sub>α=0.05</sub>
Replicate	2	0.03292497	0.01646249		
N	2	15.52468023	7.76234012	648.7435736*	6.94
Error (N)	4	0.04786077	0.01196519		
Main Plots	8	15.60546623			
<u>Sup - plots</u>					
Mg	2	1.64580800	0.82290400	66.81270288*	3.89
N × Mg	4	0.45617800	0.11404450	9.25942916*	3.26
Error (Mg)	1	0.14779900	0.01231658		
<u>Sup-sup-plots</u>					
Zn	2	1.04057251	0.52028626	1.114986735	3.32
N × Zn	4	0.31024033	0.07756008	0.664852945	2.69
Mg × Zn	4	0.10712100	0.02678025	0.229563037	2.69
N × Mg × Zn	8	0.06560700	0.00583288	0.140597475	2.27
Error Zn	36	0.46663000	0.01296194		
Total	80	19.8454221			

Mg N

. 0.05

Mg × N

:

: -4.2

$$\hat{Y}_{1211} = \frac{3(11.809) + 3(12.743) - 36.247}{4} = 9.35225$$

(35)

**المصادر -5**

- " (2002) -1
- " (2001) -2

3- Federer, Walter T. & King, Freedom (2007) “ Variations on Split Plot and Split Block Experiment Designs “ John wiley & Sons , Inc. New York.

4- Kempthorne, D. (1952)“ The Design and Analysis of experiments “John wiley & Sons , Inc. New York.