

# ايجاد توزيع ويبل المختلط

## Finding Mixture Weibull Distribution

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### الخلاصة

$$\sum_{i=1}^n w_i = 1 \quad 0 < w_i < 1 \quad w_i \text{ (mixing parameters)}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \alpha_1 > 0 & & & \\ \beta_2 > 0 & \alpha_2 > 0 & & \beta_1 > 0 \\ w & & \gamma > 0 & \end{array}$$

### Abstract

In this paper a new idea was introduced which is finding a new distribution from other distributions using mixing parameters;  $w_i$  where  $0 < w_i < 1$  and  $\sum_{i=1}^n w_i = 1$ .

Therefore we can get many mixture distributions with a number of parameters. In this paper I introduced the idea of a mixture Weibull distribution which is produced from mixing two Weibull distributions; the first with two parameters, the scale parameter  $\alpha_1 > 0$ , and the shape parameter,  $\beta_1 > 0$  and the second also has the scale parameter  $\alpha_2 > 0$ , and the shape parameter,  $\beta_2 > 0$  in addition to the location parameter,  $\gamma > 0$ . These two distributions were mixed using a new parameter which is the mixing parameter  $w$  which represents the proportion of contribution of each of the component distributions in the new mixture distribution. Different values for the mixing parameter were considered and the probability functions of the mixture Weibull distribution were found. An application of these functions was added using real data and the functions were graphed. The results of the analysis were tabulated in a number of tables that clearly illustrate the idea of the uses of mixture Weibull distribution.



## المقدمة

## الهدف

(Mixing Parameter)

توزيع ويبل Weibull Distribution

(Scale Parameter) (Shape Parameter)  
(Location or Threshold Parameter)

$$f(x) = \frac{\beta x^{\beta-1}}{\alpha^\beta} e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x}{\alpha}\right)^\beta\right]} \quad 0 \leq x \leq \infty \quad (1)$$

$$\alpha > 0 \quad \beta > 0$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\beta(x-\gamma)^{\beta-1}}{\alpha^\beta} e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x-\gamma}{\alpha}\right)^\beta\right]} \quad \gamma < x \leq \infty \quad (2)$$

$$\gamma \geq 0 \quad \alpha > 0 \quad \beta > 0$$

Mixture Weibull Distribution

$$\sum_{i=1}^n w_i = 1 \quad 0 < w_i < 1 \quad w_i \text{ (mixing parameters)}$$





(2) (1)

$$f(x) = w \left[ \frac{\beta_1 x^{\beta_1 - 1}}{\alpha_1^{\beta_1}} e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x}{\alpha_1}\right)^{\beta_1}\right]} \right] + (1-w) \left[ \frac{\beta_2 (x-\gamma)^{\beta_2 - 1}}{\alpha_2^{\beta_2}} e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x-\gamma}{\alpha_2}\right)^{\beta_2}\right]} \right] \quad (8)$$

$$F(x) = wF_1(x) + (1-w)F_2(x) \quad (9)$$

$$F_1(x) = 1 - e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x}{\alpha_1}\right)^{\beta_1}\right]} \quad (10)$$

$$F_2(x) = 1 - e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x-\gamma}{\alpha_2}\right)^{\beta_2}\right]} \quad (11)$$

$$F(x) = w \left[ 1 - e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x}{\alpha_1}\right)^{\beta_1}\right]} \right] + (1-w) \left[ 1 - e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x-\gamma}{\alpha_2}\right)^{\beta_2}\right]} \right] \quad (12)$$

$$R(x) = wR_1(x) + (1-w)R_2(x) \quad (13)$$

$$R(x) = 1 - F(x)$$

$$R_1(x) = e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x}{\alpha_1}\right)^{\beta_1}\right]} \quad (14)$$



$$R_2(x) = e^{-\left[\left(\frac{(x-\gamma)^{\beta_2}}{\alpha_2}\right)\right]} \quad (15)$$

$$R(x) = w \left[ e^{-\left[\left(\frac{x^{\beta_1}}{\alpha_1}\right)\right]} \right] + (1-w) \left[ e^{-\left[\left(\frac{(x-\gamma)^{\beta_2}}{\alpha_2}\right)\right]} \right] \quad (16)$$

$$h(x) = wh_1(x) + (1-w)h_2(x) \quad (17)$$

$$h_1(x) = \frac{\beta_1 x^{\beta_1-1}}{\alpha_1^{\beta_1}} \quad (18)$$

$$h_2(x) = \frac{\beta_2 (x-\gamma)^{\beta_2-1}}{\alpha_2^{\beta_2}} \quad (19)$$

$$h(x) = w \left[ \frac{\beta_1 x^{\beta_1-1}}{\alpha_1^{\beta_1}} \right] + (1-w) \left[ \frac{\beta_2 (x-\gamma)^{\beta_2-1}}{\alpha_2^{\beta_2}} \right] \quad (20)$$

### تطبيق على توزيع ويبل المختلط

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(2) (1)

Murthy

.1	(19)	(18)	(15)	(14)	(11)	(10)
.0.75	w					
.50						
.25						
(20)			4	3	2	
(16)						
(12)						
(8)						



- 1

$$\gamma = 1 \quad \beta_2 = 2 \quad \alpha_2 = 6 \quad \beta_1 = 3 \quad \alpha_1 = 5$$

i	xi	f1(x)	f2(x)	F1(X)	F2(X)	R1(x)	R2(x)	h1(x)	h2(x)
1	0.072	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0236	1.0000	0.9764	0.0001	0.0000
2	0.477	0.0055	0.0000	0.0009	0.0076	0.9991	0.9924	0.0055	0.0000
3	1.592	0.0589	0.0326	0.0318	0.0097	0.9682	0.9903	0.0608	0.0329
4	2.475	0.1302	0.0771	0.1142	0.0586	0.8858	0.9414	0.1470	0.0819
5	3.597	0.2140	0.1196	0.3109	0.1708	0.6891	0.8292	0.3105	0.1443
6	4.763	0.2294	0.1411	0.5787	0.3252	0.4213	0.6748	0.5445	0.2091
7	5.284	0.2059	0.1429	0.6928	0.3994	0.3072	0.6006	0.6701	0.2380
8	7.709	0.0365	0.1068	0.9744	0.7136	0.0256	0.2864	1.4263	0.3727
9	7.867	0.0302	0.1029	0.9797	0.7301	0.0203	0.2699	1.4854	0.3815
10	8.661	0.0100	0.0834	0.9945	0.8041	0.0055	0.1959	1.8003	0.4256
11	8.663	0.0099	0.0833	0.9945	0.8043	0.0055	0.1957	1.8011	0.4257
12	9.511	0.0022	0.0632	0.9990	0.8663	0.0010	0.1337	2.1710	0.4728
13	10.636	0.0002	0.0406	0.9999	0.9242	0.0001	0.0758	2.7150	0.5353
14	10.729	0.0001	0.0390	0.9999	0.9279	0.0001	0.0721	2.7627	0.5405
15	11.501	0.0000	0.0273	1.0000	0.9533	0.0000	0.0467	3.1746	0.5834
16	12.089	0.0000	0.0202	1.0000	0.9671	0.0000	0.0329	3.5075	0.6161
17	13.036	0.0000	0.0120	1.0000	0.9821	0.0000	0.0179	4.0785	0.6687
18	13.949	0.0000	0.0068	1.0000	0.9905	0.0000	0.0095	4.6698	0.7194
19	16.169	0.0000	0.0014	1.0000	0.9983	0.0000	0.0017	6.2745	0.8427
20	19.809	0.0000	0.0001	1.0000	0.9999	0.0000	0.0001	9.4175	1.0449

$$w=0.25$$

- 2

$$\gamma = 1 \quad \beta_2 = 2 \quad \alpha_2 = 6 \quad \beta_1 = 3 \quad \alpha_1 = 5$$

i	xi	f(x)	F(x)	R(x)	h(x)
1	0.072	0.0000	0.0177	0.9823	0.0000
2	0.477	0.0014	0.0059	0.9941	0.0014
3	1.592	0.0392	0.0152	0.9848	0.0398
4	2.475	0.0904	0.0725	0.9275	0.0975
5	3.597	0.1432	0.2058	0.7942	0.1803
6	4.763	0.1631	0.3886	0.6114	0.2668
7	5.284	0.1587	0.4727	0.5273	0.3009
8	7.709	0.0892	0.7788	0.2212	0.4032
9	7.867	0.0848	0.7925	0.2075	0.4086
10	8.661	0.0650	0.8517	0.1483	0.4384
11	8.663	0.0650	0.8518	0.1482	0.4385
12	9.511	0.0480	0.8995	0.1005	0.4772
13	10.636	0.0305	0.9431	0.0569	0.5360
14	10.729	0.0293	0.9459	0.0541	0.5410
15	11.501	0.0205	0.9649	0.0351	0.5835
16	12.089	0.0152	0.9754	0.0246	0.6161
17	13.036	0.0090	0.9866	0.0134	0.6687
18	13.949	0.0051	0.9929	0.0071	0.7194
19	16.169	0.0011	0.9987	0.0013	0.8427
20	19.809	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0449



$$w=0.50$$

$$\gamma = 1 \quad \beta_2 = 2 \quad \alpha_2 = 6 \quad \beta_1 = 3 \quad \alpha_1 = 5$$

i	xi	f(x)	F(x)	R(x)	h(x)
1	0.072	0.0001	0.0118	0.9882	0.0001
2	0.477	0.0027	0.0042	0.9958	0.0027
3	1.592	0.0457	0.0207	0.9793	0.0467
4	2.475	0.1037	0.0864	0.9136	0.1135
5	3.597	0.1668	0.2409	0.7591	0.2197
6	4.763	0.1852	0.4520	0.5480	0.3380
7	5.284	0.1744	0.5461	0.4539	0.3842
8	7.709	0.0716	0.8440	0.1560	0.4592
9	7.867	0.0666	0.8549	0.1451	0.4589
10	8.661	0.0467	0.8993	0.1007	0.4634
11	8.663	0.0466	0.8994	0.1006	0.4634
12	9.511	0.0327	0.9326	0.0674	0.4858
13	10.636	0.0204	0.9621	0.0379	0.5372
14	10.729	0.0196	0.9639	0.0361	0.5421
15	11.501	0.0136	0.9766	0.0234	0.5837
16	12.089	0.0101	0.9836	0.0164	0.6161
17	13.036	0.0060	0.9911	0.0089	0.6687
18	13.949	0.0034	0.9953	0.0047	0.7194
19	16.169	0.0007	0.9992	0.0008	0.8427
20	19.809	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0449

$$w=0.75$$

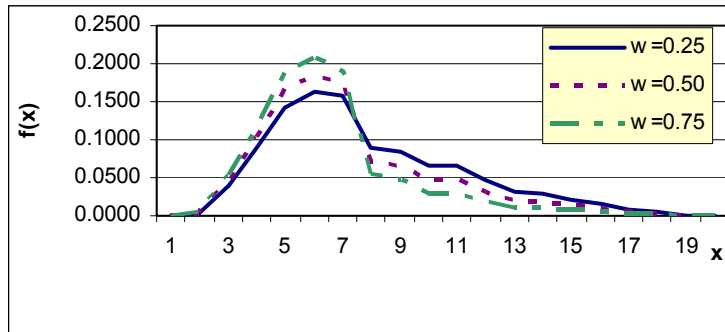
$$\gamma = 1 \quad \beta_2 = 2 \quad \alpha_2 = 6 \quad \beta_1 = 3 \quad \alpha_1 = 5$$

i	xi	f(x)	F(x)	R(x)	h(x)
1	0.072	0.0001	0.0059	0.9941	0.0001
2	0.477	0.0041	0.0025	0.9975	0.0041
3	1.592	0.0523	0.0262	0.9738	0.0537
4	2.475	0.1170	0.1003	0.8997	0.1300
5	3.597	0.1904	0.2759	0.7241	0.2629
6	4.763	0.2073	0.5153	0.4847	0.4277
7	5.284	0.1901	0.6194	0.3806	0.4996
8	7.709	0.0541	0.9092	0.0908	0.5955
9	7.867	0.0484	0.9173	0.0827	0.5851
10	8.661	0.0283	0.9469	0.0531	0.5330
11	8.663	0.0283	0.9469	0.0531	0.5329
12	9.511	0.0175	0.9658	0.0342	0.5110
13	10.636	0.0103	0.9810	0.0190	0.5410
14	10.729	0.0099	0.9819	0.0181	0.5452
15	11.501	0.0068	0.9883	0.0117	0.5843
16	12.089	0.0051	0.9918	0.0082	0.6162
17	13.036	0.0030	0.9955	0.0045	0.6687
18	13.949	0.0017	0.9976	0.0024	0.7194
19	16.169	0.0004	0.9996	0.0004	0.8427
20	19.809	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	1.0449



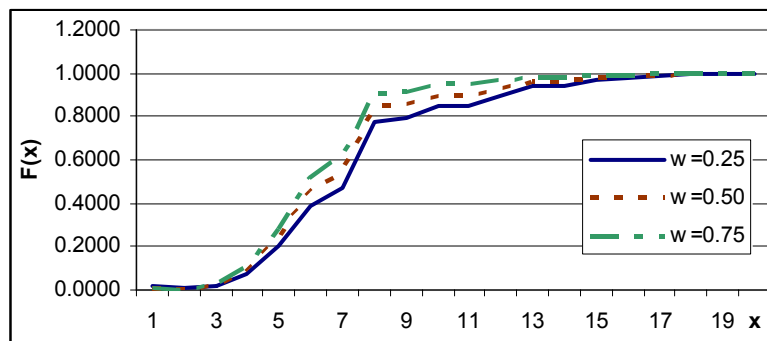
1 -

w=0.75 w=0.50 w=0.25



2 -

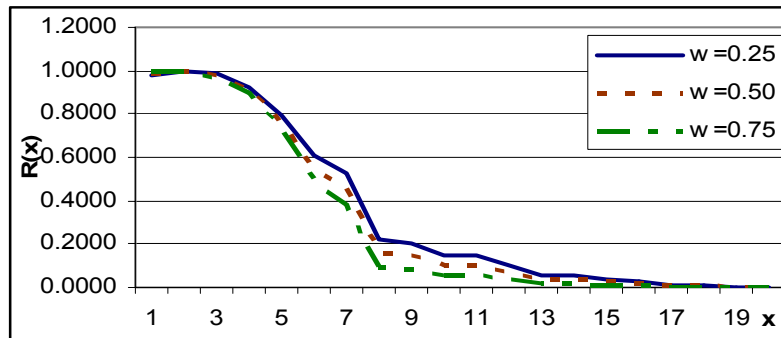
w=0.75 w=0.50 w=0.25



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3 -

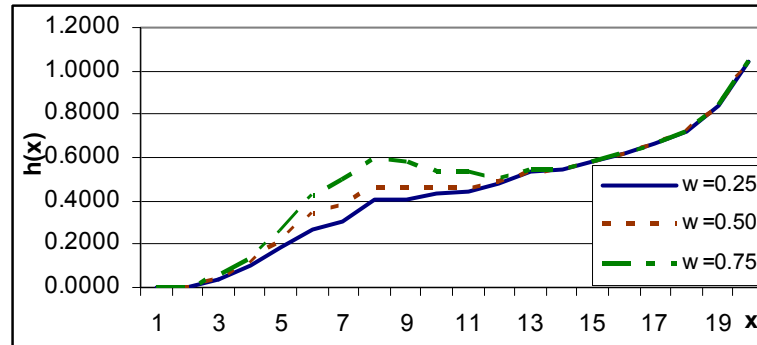
w=0.75 w=0.50 w=0.25







( ) 4 -  
 $w=0.75$   $w=0.50$   $w=0.25$



## النتائج

$w=0.5$

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