

العولة الاقتصادية وتأثيرها في سوق العمل المصري

المقدمة

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أهمية البحث

أهداف البحث

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فرضية البحث

المبحث الأول / العولمة وأسواق العمل

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Globalization

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(2)

(3)

-2

International monetarg

(Brettan Woods)

system (IMS)

44

⁽⁴⁾1944 (IBM)

(IMF)

.1947 (GATT) ()

1994



(5)

-:

International Monetary Fun

:

1944 ()

)

184
(6)

600

2700

.(

1944

(7)

()

1944

)

(

(8)

(9)

(10) :

:

-1

1956

:

-2

1960

:

-3

.1966

-4

1988

:

-5



-:

(WTO)

1994

(GATT) ()
(23)

(11)

1994

123

1948

() (12)

(13)

) (WTO)

%90

29

(14)(

)

(15)(

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(16)

()
50

(17)

500

2006

(18)

()

()



() : -1

(19)

(20)

() (21) -2

()

(22) 7-5

Stabilization Policies

-

(23)

()

(24)

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-:

-:1

()

(25)

: 2

(26)

(27)

:3

(28)

:

Structural Adjustment Policies

Supply management

(29)



(30)

- 1

- 2

- 3

(31) :

- 1

- 2

- 3

(32)

(33)



المطلب الثاني/ تأثير العولمة على سوق العمل

Year	Percentage	Value
1996	% 11.3	
1996	% 11.6	
1998	% 10	
1998	% 9	
1996	% 36	25
1998		150
		3
		(34)
25-15		60
		(35)
		(36)
		(37)
		()



(38)

(39)

المبحث الثاني / سوق العمل المصري

:

.1950 %7.7
.. 35

70
%3

2004

:

(1)

(39)

1989-1982

-:
1982/1980

%9.9

.1989/1988

%7,1

%7.12

. 1988/1987
19807.21
7.4

1982/1980

6.7

. 1988

1982\1980 %3.111
%8.218

.1989\1988

%5.142

.1989\1988

%8.400

1982\1980



(40)

1986

(1)

(1989-1982)

88-89	87-88	86-87	83-84	80-82	
-	7.21	7.20	4.18	7.12	%
-	6.7	5.7	9.5	7.4	(/)
-	51	55	62	68	%
25	33	31	42	5.4	/
463.2	268.2	934.1	163.1	0.1	/
1.1	8.1	5.2	1.6	9.9	(1980)
-	5.17	3.20	8.20	29	%
-	9.7	3.8	14	2.15	%
8.400	5.457	7.376	5.258	8.218	%
5.142	8.150	8.157	1.122	3.111	
5.7	6.6	1.5	9.5	8.4	

.151



: 1991 – 1982

(1981 – 1974)

423

194

1986

%7

(41)

(42)

(44)

(43)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

%4.5

-6

-7

:

-1

-

(45)

-

(46)

%20

4

(47)



-:

	1986	%14.7			
			1976	1960	%7.7 %2.2
175		1974			-
.1986	2011	1974	209	1960	-

:4

	1981		1986		42.4
	%145.7		1988		49970
51505			%399.3		
			%442.3		1989

(2)

(1986-1960)

%()	"	"
2.2	175	1960
1.8	118	1962
1.9	131	1964
3.1	244	1968
2.7	219	1969
2.4	198	1970
1.8	153	1971
1.5	135	1972
1.6	145	1973
2.3	209	1974
2.5	233	1975
7.7	850	1976
2.8	296	1977
3.3	354	1978
5.4	581	1981
5.6	596	1982
6	634	1984
14.7	2011	1986

: (1986 1960·1976)



-:

1991

:
(1994-1991) -

(1996-1994) -

(1999-1997) -

(2006 -2000) -



المبحث الثالث / العولمة الاقتصادية وتأثيرها في سوق العمل المصري

				(52)		
						:
						:
						:
						(53)
						:
				(54)		
(20.7)	1992	(15.8)				:-1
%28		(5)	2004			
	%2.6	750				
(22.88)		(55) 2004	(2)	2006		
(22.88)	2006	(64-15)				:-2
(%22.34)		%49				
(56) .2006	(%22.3)	2005	(%22.91)	1999	(%21.4)	
2001	%60					:-3
(64-25)				2007	%65	
		(57) .2007		(29	113)	



: -4

1990	(%52.9)	(15)	.	2005	(%40.8)
(%9)	(%1.1)					
	(%22.3)					
		()			
	1992					(%73)
		(⁵⁸)				(%33)
1991	(%53.1)					: -5
	(%2.5)			2000		%51.4
(%1.1)						
(⁵⁹)			%11.6			
1995	(%24.0)			2005	(%30.2)	1995
						(%21.1)
		(⁶⁰).2005	(%48.7)	1995		(%39.0)
						:
			%9		1996	%8.7
		(2.434)	(%10.7)	2006		.2000
	(⁶¹)		%55		(1.179)	
3.987				2004	6.542	1977
					(⁶²)	



700
 (63)
 (2006-2000)
 2006 (%10) 2000 (%7)

.2004 / 2003 407 2003 /2002
 (3)

(3)

2006-2000

%		()		
7.0	1.50	17.6	63.3	2000
7.6	1.49	17.6	64.6	2001
9.0	1.89	17.6	66.0	2002
9.9	2.00	18.2	67.3	2003
9.8	2.00	18.7	68.6	2004
9.9	2.1	19	69	2005
10	2.2	19.0	70.1	2006

.34 2007

(64)



:

-

(65)

-

(66)

-

(4)

.(2000-1974)

-

(67) ()

(4)

(2000-1974)

24.9	20	5	9.5	28.8	22	56	1981-1974	
30.5	18.3	12.2	5.7	2.1	1.2	6.5	1991 -1982	
22	11	11	3.2	3.3	2.7	101	2000-1999	

(2000 /99 - 1960/59)

:

.32 2000

%28.8

(3)

%22

(%3.3)

%2.7 (1981-1974)

%11

-

(68)



(69)

(5)
 (2006-1990)
 2006 18796.1 1990 13032.0
 %70-60
 1996-1990
 % 11.7 %8.6
 % 7.6 %8.8 2001 1997
 %9.4 . 2006 %10

(5)

(2006-1990)

	%	(1000)	
1515.3	8.6	13032.0	1990
1438.2	9.3	13376.0	1991
1493.6	9.2	13742.0	1992
1285.4	10.9	14011.0	1993
1312.36	11.0	14436.0	1994
1316.7	11.3	14879.0	1995
1311.1	11.7	15340.0	1996
1798.2	8.8	15825.0	1997
1922.8	8.5	16344.0	1998
2057.8	8.2	16874.2	1999
2206.8	7.9	17434.0	2000
2207.4	7.6	16776.6	2001
1903.0	9.0	17127.6	2002
1768.0	9.9	17503.5	2003
1624.41	10.1	17905.7	2004
1852.1	9.9	18335.0	2005
1879.6	10	18796.1	2006

.3 2000

-1

-2

[http. // www. Economy . gov. eg](http://www.Economy.gov.eg) 3/11/2002.

2007

-3



(75)

(76)

(203)

:

:

(1070)
1998 (800) 1991 (270)
(%7.7) (%25) (77) (%9.5)

(78)

-

-1

(79)



1992

(4.6)

(%1)

(80)

2000

(5)

1992

-2

(WTO)

(5-3)

(81)

()

(3/2)

(82)

-

(%0.6)

(145)

(83)



(6)

2004

(%33.53)

(48.558)

(%16.55)

(%1.62)

(%3-%12)

(%1)

(%1)

(6)

2004

%			
33.53	48.558	156	
16.55	23.972	86	
7.49	10.842	60	
4.50	6.512	38	
6.40	9.720	19	
3.29	4.770	18	
1.62	2.350	17	
4.71	6.825	15	
0.69	1.000	9	
0.76	1.100	7	
0.41	600	6	
0.48	700	6	
3.86	5.590	4	
3.33	4.820	28	
12.36	17.895	35	
100	144.804	504	



المطلب الثاني / قياس وتحليل تأثير العولمة على سوق العمل المصري

:

Econometric model

)
 :
 Y = f (GDP , DI, FDI) 1
 :
 (Y) :
 . (2006-1990)
 () :
 (GDP) - 1
 ()
 : (DI) - 2
 (/)
 : (DI) - 3
 (/)



:

(1) 1

(Y)) (FDI) (DI) (GDP)
: 17

$$Y = 1619.057 + 0.017 \text{ GDP} - 0.048 \text{ DI} + 0.102 \text{ FDI}$$

$$t = (5.520) \quad (3.785) \quad (3.441) \quad (1.395)$$

$$R^2 = 0.819 \quad F = 8.839$$

$$R^2 = 0.671 \quad DW = 1.035$$

:

				t	-1
(3.13)	(%5)	(1.75)	t		
(%67)		R ⁻²			-2
(%33)					
R ²	(3.20)	F	(8.83)	F	-3
		(3 13)	(%5)		-4
	(D.W)	(D.W)		(1.035)	
		(%5)		(2)	
					-5
				(0.017)	
(84)					
	(0.048)				-6
					-7
(0.102)					



الاستنتاجات

1

2

3

4

التوصيات

-:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6



(1)

2006-1990

U	FDI	DI	GDP	
1230.00	1392.78	26280.83	35489.00	1990
1370.00	441.54	12307.84	34228.00	1991
1390.00	729.72	12047.73	41672.00	1992
1700.00	731.45	11220.66	46685.00	1993
1760.00	1791.72	12199.78	51607.00	1994
1860.00	737.36	12766.93	60142.00	1995
1530.00	731.36	12940.81	67650.00	1996
1520.00	979.12	18066.34	75781.00	1997
1510.00	1138.62	22397.75	84829.00	1998
1500.00	1093.42	23253.63	90604.00	1999
1570.00	1235.12	18021.68	97550.00	2000
1780.00	498.53	14259.99	97367.00	2001
1900.00	615.60	14631.56	85180.00	2002
2100.00	215.84	10508.84	81135.00	2003
2220.00	1025.36	10970.86	78623.00	2004
2450.00	4196.72	12937.50	89528.00	2005
2780.00	362.89	13425.74	107378.0	2006

2000

:

IMF(International Financial statistics (IFS) year book),Washington,D.C,February,2007
Pp522-556

IMF(International Financial statistics(IFS)year book),Washington,D.C,February,2006
Pp369-371.

(2006)

www.amf.org.ae/amf/website :

2006

2

Correlations

	VAR0000GDP	VAR0000DI	VAR0000FDI
VAR0000GDP Pearson Correlation	1.000	.106	-.486*
Sig.(2-tailed)	.	.685	.048
N	17	17	17
VAR0000DI Pearson Correlation	.106	1.000	.216
Sig.(2-tailed)	.685	.	.405
N	17	17	17
VAR0000FDI Pearson Correlation	-.486	.216	1.000
Sig.(2-tailed)	.048	.405	.
N	17	17	17

*.Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level(2-tailed)



المصادر

				-1
		2005		
2007			.	-2 (¹)
		.100	1998	
	2006			. -3
	2001			. -4
1999				-5
				. -6
		.105	2000 1	
2007				- 7
				. -8
		. 9	2004 \11 \6	
	GATT			-9
		1995	1	
				- ¹⁰
			.1997	
2006				-11
				-12
			2006\9\16	
1976				-13
				-14
	.1981			



				(¹)
	.12	2006		
	2002 - 2001			-1
		2002		
	2000 / 1999			-2
			.2001	
				-3
		2007		
	2005			-4
				-5
		2004		
. 2007				-6
	()		-7
		.7	1996	99
1076				-8
			2	2005\1\12
				-9
	.213	1995	1	
)		-10
		.29	2000	(
	.6	1998		-11
		()	12
		28	2000	
374				(¹)
			-	
			.57	2000
				(¹)
32			(1990-1970)	
			.10	2001



الانترنت

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[www.arabrenewal .org \articlest 349 .htm.](http://www.arabrenewal.org/articlest349.htm)
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GATT	.5
	.11 1995 1
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	.1 2006\9\16
	.7
	.105 2000 1
.88 1976	.8
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