

التنمية البشرية والتطورات الديمغرافية في بلدان الاسكوا

ملخص

()

المقدمة

1990 (UNDP)

1998	1978	157.6	87.8
%59		%4.4	

1998
65
%41
%4
(1)

" "

المبحث الأول / تطور مفهوم التنمية البشرية

(2)

(3)

)

.(

- :
 (4)
 -) : (5)
 -:
 -1
 -2

قياس التنمية البشرية أم التنمية الانسانية

-))
 ((
 1990
 :
 -
 -
 -
 -
 -:
 -1
 -2

-3

-4

(())

()

UNDP

()

" "

" "

- -)) ((

(1)

(1)

1992	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990
28	15	44	52	0.838	0.815
20	22	47	55	0.833	0.802
33	32	40	58	0.843	0.790
10	12	49	67	0.824	0.738
94	105	106	81	0.710	0.694
31	31	77	84	0.768	0.688
38	36	74	94	0.770	0.598
59	73	---	96	---	0.589
99	91	90	99	0.750	0.582
83	87	80	102	0.758	0.565
122	120	120	124	0.653	0.389
126	124	149	143	0.482	0.233

1993

- :

. 14 1993

2004

-

(1)

173

20

177

(

)

- : (7)

:1

:2

:3

2005

. 2015

:4

:5

:6

()

(/)

:7

:8

المبحث الثاني: التغيرات السكانية

()

()

(/ /)

:(8)

_____ -

-1

-2

-3

Life cycle hypothesis

45

64 - 15

2003

(2)

-	1.2	8.9	21.1	6.287.732	
0.3	2.3	6.8	29.7	305.055	
0.3	2.5	5.8	30.1	178.455	

:

2003

. 5

2003-95

(3)

2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	
4.00	2.80	2.50	4.70	3.60	2.80	4.20	4.00	3.60	
3.00	1.70	1.20	3.90	3.30	2.70	3.40	3.00	2.70	
5.50	4.30	4.00	5.70	3.90	3.50	5.80	6.50	6.10	
3.98	2.08	1.99	5.12	1.33	3.87	4.42	3.89	3.02	

:

2003

. 124

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)
 24-15 14 -0) % 51
 % 52 (59 - 25
 60
 (4)

2005 - 2000

2.3	4.8	1.7	3.7	15.7	
2.9	(0.4)	1.7	6.1	23.3	
4.8	0.4	2.8	7.0	33.9	
4.3	(0.6)	2.8	4.3	32.8	
2.7	9.0	2.6	2.7	19.2	
2.2	1.9	1.6	5.4	19.0	
5.5	0.7	3.3	4.1	36.0	
5.6	1.1	3.6	4.3	39.0	
3.3	1.7	1.5	4.1	17.4	
5.5	1.4	3.1	4.1	33.8	
3.7	(0.1)	2.6	4.0	29.6	
2.9	5.5	1.7	4.0	15.7	
7.6	-	4.1	8.3	48.8	

2003

:

. 8

(5)

. 2005 2003

60		59-25		24-15		14-0					
52.4	9.649	47.8	64.352	48.7	36.438	48.9	68.011	86.857	91.598	178.455	2003
52.2	10.341	47.9	68.674	48.8	38.420	48.9	69.890	91.223	96.103	187.326	2005

:

.7 2003

(6)

2005 -2000

-	-	5	-				
14.4		18.6		76.3	72.1	74.2	
40.5		49.2		69.9	66.7	68.3	
63.5		77.5		66.5	63.5	65.0	
22.6		27.6		72.5	69.7	71.1	
10.8		13.0		79.0	74.9	77.0	
17.2		19.9		75.1	71.9	73.5	
22.9		27.0		73.2	70.2	71.7	
20.7		24.2		74.0	70.8	72.4	
11.2		13.9		72.1	69.4	70.7	
20.6		24.1		73.7	71.1	72.4	
22.3		26.3		73.1	70.6	71.9	
10.9		14.8		78.4	74.1	76.3	
62.5		84.9		62.9	60.7	61.8	

:

2003

. 107

(6)

	25	15	
	11 - 5		
(9)			9
	2000 - 1996		
			(7)
		15	
		24- 15	
(8)			
	2003		10
	15		
	2003	40	
		(9)	
-			-

() (7)

.2000 - 1996

2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	
14.6	15.9	16.5	16.6	16.5	
...	12.8	13.3	12.5	11.5	
...	...	10.6	11.9	12.3	(%)
17.9	16.8	16.4	15.2	...	
...	5.6	7.3	(%)
14.6	13.9	12.7	12.5	9.5	
9.3	9.7	8.9	9.6	10.2	
20.2	22.4	23.1	18.1	13.9	
6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	(%)
...	...	17.2	18.7	18.6	(%)
17.9	19.7	18.8	15.0	16.0	(%)

:

2003

. 101 - 97

(8)

15+			24 - 15			
2003	1995	1980	2003	1995	1980	
10.9	14.8	28.8	1.3	2.6	9.9	
42.3	48.9	60.7	28.0	34.4	48.2	
8.6	13.5	30.8	0.5	1.9	8.5	
16.5	21.0	32.2	6.6	9.6	19.7	
12.6	16.7	27.6	4.2	6.3	12.5	
21.3	28.7	49.2	6.0	10.4	26.3	
23.1	30.1	46.7	11.1	16.2	29.5	
22.2	26.6	34.6	8.2	12.1	24.7	
49.7	59.9	80.0	30.6	41.4	68.6	
37.9	44.6	58.2	25.0	31.0	45.1	

-Economic & Social Commission For Western Asia ,Survey of Economic & Social Developments In The ESCWA Region 2003 -2004, United Nations , New York, 2004 ,p.90.

(9)

99 /1998	91 /1990	99 /1998	91 /1990
11.6	26.6	15.4	12.4
48.5	32.2	39.3	36.4
5.1	12.9	18.0	19.9
10.3	9.9	6.0	5.8
4.2	7.0	7.4	7.1
14.4	7.3	9.8	11.6
4.0	1.6	2.9	3.0
0.9	2.4	1.1	0.5

-Economic & Social Commission For Western Asia ,Survey of :
Economic & Social Developments In The ESCWA Region
2003 -2004, United Nations , New York, 2004 ,p.93.

المبحث الثالث / الدين وادارة الدين في منطقة الاسكوا

. (10)2002 87.4

:
-: (11)

-1

2002	()	(177)	(10)
0.843	17170	40	
0.838	16260	44	
0.833	19844	47	
0.834	22420	49	
0.770	13340	74	
0.768	12650	77	
0.758	4360	80	
0.750	4200	90	
0.710	3620	106	
0.653	3810	120	
0.482	870	149	

. 13 2005

(10)

2002 23000 16000

4500 3000
149

870

177

_____ -2 (12) :

17.1 21.5

30.8

2002

.(11)

2002

2002

463

3881

2000

(11)

	/ %	/ %	/ %	2002	1999	
463	89	200.7	34	30.750	30.877	
1557	87	193.1	88	8.094	8.106	
3881	85	711.8	94	17.077	8.205	
1933	74	40.1	23	4.639	6.839	
1265	74	276.2	108	21.504	22.369	
264	86	133.7	57	5.290	5.403	

2005

. 17- 16

. 2000

36

.2002

100

34

:-

-2 :

75 60

4

	5			
1000	75.3	1000	10.2	
1000	20	5		

-3 :

- :

18 2002 (35) 1995 28 1980 -

(13))) : 2002 -

(((14) -

-4 :

(15)

:(16)

- 5

(1998 - 75)

2.8

:

-6

463

3881

2002

التوصيات:

- 1
- 2
-
-
- 3
- 4
- life-time
- employment
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

الهوامش :

					(1)
		1999		1999 - 1998	(2)
		.16	-		(3)
					(4)
			.24	1995 :	(5)
				.48	(6)
		1994			(7)
			.21-17	-	(8)
		:			(9)
	12				(10)
			.15	1999	(11)
2002	283		:		(12)
				.75-71	(13)
		() 2005			(14)
		:		.15	(15)
2003			-		(16)
				.6 - 4	(17)
				:	(18)
		.126	2003		(19)
					(20)
		.12	2005 :	-	(21)
					(22)
				.12	(23)
				.14	(24)
				.129	(25)
.50	2002				(26)
-					(27)
			.130		(28)
			.132		(29)

		المصادر:
-		-1
	.2003	
	:	-2
	.2003	
-		-3
	. 2005	-
		-4
	. 2003	
		-5
	. 1999	1999 – 1998
-6-Economic & Social Commission For Western Asia ,Survey of Economic & Social Developments In The ESCWA Region 2003 -2004, United Nations , New York, 2004.		
	2002	- 7
	() 2005	-8
	2004	-9
	1994	-10
		. 1994
	1993	-11
		.1993
	:	- 12
	12	
		.1999
-		-13
	. 1995 :	
. 2002 283		-14