

إيجاد الكفاءة النسبية المئوية لعلمة الشكل لتوزيع ويبيل

Abstract

The research leading to the estimator for the percent relative efficiency for shape parameter (B) from two parameter weibull distribution and estimator the absolute relative bias when (m) smallest ordered observation in a sample of size (n) from weibull distribution and compute the efficient estimator for parameter when to find the best range of Δ.

1- المقدمة

(life testing) (Reliability) (quality control)⁽⁴⁾
 1928 (Tippett Fisher)
⁽³⁾ (waloddi weibull) 1939
 . (α) (β)
 (Rayleigh Distribution) (Exponential Distribution)

2- هدف البحث

(α β)
 Δ
 n $\chi_1, \chi_2, \dots, \chi_n$
 :
 $f(x) = \beta \alpha^{-\beta} x^{\beta-1} e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\alpha}\right)^\beta}$; $x > 0$, $\alpha > 0$, $\beta > 0$ (1)
 :α
 :β
 .(β₁ , β₂)

$$F(x) = 1 - e^{-\left(\frac{x}{\alpha}\right)^\beta} \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

3- تقدير معلمة الشكل

n **m** $\chi_1, \chi_2 \dots\dots\dots \chi_n$
(2)

$$E(\hat{\beta}^{-jp}) = \frac{1}{\beta^{jp}} \left(\frac{2}{h-2}\right)^{jp} \left(\frac{\Gamma((h/2)+jp)}{\Gamma(h/2)}\right) \quad , j = 1,2 \quad \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

β

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{\Gamma(h/2)} \left(\frac{\beta}{2}\right)^{\frac{n}{2}} e^{-\frac{\beta t}{2}} t^{(h/2)-1} \quad , t > 0 \quad \dots\dots\dots(4)$$

(1) Engelhardt :h

B (MMSE)

C (cB)

$$\hat{\beta}_m = \frac{h-4}{t} \quad \dots\dots\dots(5)$$

Absolute Relative Bias $\hat{\beta}_m$

$$ARB(\hat{\beta}_m) = \left| \frac{2}{h-2} \right| \quad \dots\dots\dots(6)$$

Relative Mean Squared Error $\hat{\beta}_m$

$$RMSE(\hat{\beta}_m) = \frac{2}{h-2} \quad \dots\dots\dots(7)$$

4- أسلوب المقدرات المقلصة Shrinkage Technique of estimation
 1970

Pandey & Upadhyay Pandey (1983) Singh & Bhatkulikar (1978)
 .Singh & Shukla (2000) (1985,1968)

(1) (β) $\beta_{p,q}^*$

$$\beta_{p,q}^* = \left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2}\right) \left(q + w \left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2\hat{\beta}}\right)^p\right) \quad \dots\dots\dots(8)$$

$q > 0$ $p \neq 0$ q, p
:w

$\beta_{p,q}^*$ (MSE) (3) w

$$MSE(\beta_{p,q}^*) = \beta^2 \left[(q\Delta - 1)^2 + w^2 \Delta^{2(p+1)} \left(\frac{2}{h-2}\right)^{2p} \frac{\Gamma[(h/2)+2p]}{\Gamma(h/2)} + (q\Delta - 1)w\Delta^{(p+1)} \left(\frac{2}{h-2}\right)^p \frac{\Gamma[(h/2)+2p]}{\Gamma(h/2)} \right] \dots\dots(9)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2\beta} \dots\dots\dots (10)$$

$$\hat{w} = \frac{-\left\{q\left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2}\right) - \hat{\beta}\right\} \hat{\beta}^p}{\left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2}\right)^{(p+1)}} w(p) \dots\dots\dots (11)$$

$$w(p) = \left(\frac{h-2}{2}\right)^p \frac{\Gamma[(h/2)+p]}{\Gamma[(h/2)+2p]} \dots\dots\dots (12)$$

$0 < w(p) \leq 1$

B Shrinkage (8) (11)

$$\hat{\beta}_{p,q} = \left(\frac{h-2}{t}\right)w(p) + q\left(\frac{\beta_1 + \beta_2}{2}\right)\{1 - w(p)\} \dots\dots\dots (13)$$

$\hat{\beta}$ $\beta_{p,q}^*$ Shrinkage w(p)=1

$$Bias\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\} = \beta\{q\Delta - 1\}[1 - w(p)] \dots\dots\dots (14)$$

(Absolute Relative Bias)

$$ARB\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\} = |\{q\Delta - 1\}[1 - w(p)]| \dots\dots\dots (15)$$

$$\left(\Delta = q^{-1} \text{ , } q = \Delta^{-1}\right) \quad ARB\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\}$$

$\beta_{p,q}^*$

$$MSE\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\} = \hat{\beta}^2 \left[\{q\Delta - 1\}^2 \{1 - w(p)\}^2 + \frac{2(w(p))^2}{(h-4)} \right] \dots\dots\dots (16)$$

Relative Mean Square error

$$RMSE\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\} = \left[\{q\Delta - 1\}^2 \{1 - w(p)\}^2 + \frac{2(w(p))^2}{(h-4)} \right] \dots\dots\dots (17)$$

$$(\Delta = q^{-1}, \quad q = \Delta^{-1}) \quad RMSE\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}\}$$

5- إيجاد المدى Δ

$$\hat{B}_m \quad \beta_{p,q}^*$$

$$(1 - \sqrt{G})q^{-1} < \Delta < (1 + \sqrt{G})q^{-1} \quad \dots\dots\dots (18)$$

$$G = \frac{2}{\{1 - w(p)\}^2} \left[\frac{1}{(h-2)} - \frac{\{w(p)\}^2}{(h-4)} \right] \quad \dots\dots\dots (19)$$

$$\hat{B}_m \quad \beta_{p,q}^*$$

$$\left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} q^{-1} < \Delta < \left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} q^{-1} \quad \dots\dots\dots (20)$$

6- إيجاد افضل مدى للـ Δ

$$\Delta_{Best} \quad \Delta \quad (20) \quad (18) \quad \Delta$$

MMSE

Δ

i) **if**
 $\left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} < (1 - \sqrt{G}) \text{ and } \left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} < (1 + \sqrt{G})$

Then $\Delta_{Best} = \left[\{1 - \sqrt{G}\}q^{-1}, \left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} q^{-1} \right]$

ii) **if**
 $\left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} < (1 - \sqrt{G}) \text{ and } (1 + \sqrt{G}) < \left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\}$

Then Δ_{Best} is the same as defined in (18)

iii) **if** $(1 - \sqrt{G}) < \left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\} \text{ and } (1 + \sqrt{G}) < \left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)\{1 - w(p)\}} \right\}$

Then $\Delta_{Best} = \left[\left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)[1-w(p)]} \right\} q^{-1}, (1 + \sqrt{G})q^{-1} \right]$

iv) if $(1 - \sqrt{G}) < \left\{ 1 - \frac{2}{(h-2)[1-w(p)]} \right\}$ and $\left\{ 1 + \frac{2}{(h-2)[1-w(p)]} \right\} < (1 + \sqrt{G})$

Then Δ_{Best} is the same as defined in (20)

7- الكفاءة النسبية المتوية

$\hat{\beta}_{p,q}$ Percent Relative Efficiencies (PREs)

$$PRE\{\hat{\beta}_{p,q}, \hat{\beta}_m\} = \frac{2(h-4)}{(h-2)[(q\Delta-1)^2\{1-w(p)\}^2(h-4) + 2\{w(p)\}^2]} \times 100 \dots (21)$$

8- تجربة افتراضية

$n=20$	$ARBs(\hat{\beta}_{p,q})$	$(\hat{\beta}_m)$	$PREs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$
$W(p), h$	Δ	$\Delta_2 = \beta_2/\beta, \Delta_1 = \beta_1/\beta$	m, q, p
.		$ARBs(\hat{\beta}_m)$	$\Delta_{Best} \quad \Delta$
		(1)	
	$ARBs(\hat{B}_m)$	$ARBs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$	(\hat{B}_m)
			$PREs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$

جدول (1)

حساب $PRES(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ وعلاقته بـ (\hat{B}_m) و $ARBs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ و $ARBs(\hat{B}_m)$

q ↓	P=-2.5										
	Δ ₁ ↓	Δ ₂ ↓	m →	6		8		10		12	
			h →	10.8519		15.6740		20.8442		26.4026	
			Δ ↓ w(p)	0.022		0.191		0.342		0.458	
			PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	
0.15	0.1	0.2	0.15	24.718	0.956	23.157	0.791	24.821	0.643	27.373	0.529
	0.3	0.7	0.50	27.603	0.905	25.831	0.748	27.614	0.609	30.346	0.501
	0.3	1.7	1.00	32.688	0.831	30.528	0.688	32.486	0.559	35.484	0.461
	1.0	2.0	1.50	39.319	0.758	36.625	0.627	38.744	0.509	41.994	0.420
	1.5	2.5	2.00	48.194	0.685	44.736	0.566	46.953	0.461	50.383	0.379
	2.0	3.0	2.50	60.449	0.611	55.845	0.506	57.992	0.411	61.402	0.339
	2.5	3.5	3.00	78.051	0.538	71.617	0.445	73.267	0.362	76.176	0.298
	3.0	4.0	3.50	104.627	0.465	95.023	0.384	95.123	0.313	96.414	0.257
	3.5	4.5	4.00	147.501	0.391	131.801	0.324	127.623	0.263	124.692	0.217
	Range of Δ →			(3.428, 9.906)	(5.127, 8.207)	(3.583, 9.750)	(5.461, 7.872)	(3.589, 9.744)	(5.591, 7.742)	(3.574, 9.759)	(5.659, 7.675)
Δ _{Best} →			(5.127, 8.207)		(5.461, 7.872)		(5.591, 7.742)		(5.659, 7.675)		
0.50	0.1	0.2	0.15	27.603	0.905	25.831	0.748	27.614	0.609	30.346	0.501
	0.3	0.7	0.50	41.984	0.734	39.066	0.607	41.228	0.494	44.550	0.407
	0.3	1.7	1.00	94.432	0.489	86.103	0.405	86.903	0.329	88.923	0.271
	1.0	2.0	1.50	377.060	0.245	310.175	0.202	259.191	0.165	220.989	0.136
	1.5	2.5	2.00	159929.7	0	2340.224	0	764.224	0	437.654	0
	2.0	3.0	2.50	377.060	0.245	310.175	0.202	259.191	0.165	220.989	0.136
	2.5	3.5	3.00	94.432	0.489	86.103	0.405	86.903	0.329	88.923	0.271
	3.0	4.0	3.50	41.984	0.734	39.066	0.607	41.228	0.494	44.550	0.407
	3.5	4.5	4.00	23.618	0.978	22.137	0.809	23.751	0.658	26.227	0.542
	Range of Δ →			(1.028, 2.972)	(1.538, 2.462)	(1.075, 2.925)	(1.638, 2.362)	(1.077, 2.923)	(1.677, 2.323)	(1.072, 2.928)	(1.698, 2.302)
Δ _{Best} →			(1.538, 2.462)		(1.638, 2.362)		(1.677, 2.323)		(1.698, 2.302)		
0.75	0.1	0.2	0.15	29.985	0.868	28.033	0.718	29.904	0.584	32.769	0.481
	0.3	0.7	0.50	60.449	0.611	55.845	0.506	57.992	0.411	61.402	0.339
	0.3	1.7	1.00	377.060	0.245	310.175	0.202	259.191	0.165	220.989	0.136
	1.0	2.0	1.50	1497.648	0.122	887.721	0.101	513.894	0.082	351.499	0.068
	1.5	2.5	2.00	94.432	0.489	86.103	0.405	86.903	0.329	88.923	0.271
	2.0	3.0	2.50	30.847	0.856	28.829	0.708	30.729	0.576	33.639	0.474
	2.5	3.5	3.00	15.117	1.223	14.216	1.011	15.373	0.823	17.156	0.678
	3.0	4.0	3.50	8.945	1.589	8.433	1.315	9.172	1.069	10.316	0.881
	3.5	4.5	4.00	5.905	1.956	5.574	1.618	6.079	1.316	6.865	1.084
	Range of Δ →			(0.686, 1.981)	(1.025, 1.641)	(0.717, 1.950)	(1.092, 1.574)	(0.718, 1.949)	(1.118, 1.548)	(0.715, 1.952)	(1.132, 1.535)
Δ _{Best} →			(1.025, 1.641)		(1.092, 1.574)		(1.118, 1.548)		(1.132, 1.535)		

0.90	0.1	0.2	0.15	31.564	0.846	29.492	0.699	31.415	0.569	34.360	0.469
	0.3	0.7	0.50	78.051	0.538	71.617	0.445	73.267	0.362	76.176	0.298
	0.3	1.7	1.00	2327.812	0.098	1143.146	0.081	582.594	0.066	378.309	0.054
	1.0	2.0	1.50	192.600	0.342	169.239	0.283	158.584	0.230	149.798	0.189
	1.5	2.5	2.00	36.901	0.782	34.405	0.647	36.474	0.526	39.644	0.434
	2.0	3.0	2.50	15.117	1.223	14.216	1.011	15.373	0.823	17.156	0.678
	2.5	3.5	3.00	8.173	1.663	7.707	1.375	8.389	1.119	9.445	0.921
	3.0	4.0	3.50	5.110	2.103	4.825	1.739	5.266	1.415	5.953	1.165
	3.5	4.5	4.00	3.494	2.543	3.301	2.103	3.609	1.711	4.089	1.409
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(0.571, 1.651)	(0.854, 1.368)	(0.597, 1.625)	(0.910, 1.312)	(0.598, 1.624)	(0.932, 1.290)	(0.596, 1.627)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.854,1.368)		(0.910,1.312)		(0.932,1.290)		(0.943,1.279)	
ARB of MMSE Estimator \rightarrow				0.2259		0.1463		0.1061		0.0819	

جدول (2)

حساب PRES ($\hat{B}_{p,q}$) وعلاقته بالـ (\hat{B}_m) و ARBs ($\hat{B}_{p,q}$) و ARBs (\hat{B}_m)

	$\Delta_1 \downarrow$	$\Delta_2 \downarrow$	$m \rightarrow$	6		8		10		12			
				$h \rightarrow$		10.8519		15.6740		20.8442		26.4026	
				$\Delta \downarrow w(p)$		0.7739		0.8537		0.8939		0.918	
				PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB		
0.15	0.1	0.2	0.15	101.017	0.221	100.655	0.143	100.474	0.104	100.366	0.080		
	0.3	0.7	0.50	103.377	0.209	102.158	0.135	101.555	0.098	101.199	0.076		
	0.3	1.7	1.00	106.699	0.192	104.233	0.124	103.033	0.090	102.329	0.069		
	1.0	2.0	1.50	109.934	0.175	106.207	0.113	104.423	0.082	103.388	0.064		
	1.5	2.5	2.00	113.045	0.158	108.065	0.102	105.719	0.074	104.367	0.057		
	2.0	3.0	2.50	115.993	0.141	109.791	0.091	106.91	0.066	105.263	0.051		
	2.5	3.5	3.00	118.739	0.124	111.367	0.080	107.989	0.058	106.069	0.045		
	3.0	4.0	3.50	121.243	0.107	112.780	0.069	108.949	0.050	106.784	0.039		
	3.5	4.5	4.00	123.466	0.090	114.015	0.059	109.781	0.042	107.402	0.033		
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(2.E-06, 13.333)	(0.005, 13.338)	(-8.E-07, 13.333)	(0.002, 13.333)	(-8.E-07, 13.333)	(-0.002, 13.335)	(2.E-06, 13.333)	(0.003, 13.329)	
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.005,13.338)		(0.002,13.333)		(-8.E-07,13.333)		(0.003,13.329)			
0.50	0.1	0.2	0.15	103.377	0.209	102.158	0.135	101.555	0.098	101.199	0.076		
	0.3	0.7	0.50	110.986	0.169	106.840	0.109	104.866	0.079	103.723	0.062		
	0.3	1.7	1.00	120.438	0.113	112.328	0.073	108.643	0.053	106.557	0.041		
	1.0	2.0	1.50	126.923	0.057	115.901	0.037	111.042	0.027	108.332	0.021		
	1.5	2.5	2.00	129.242	0	117.142	0	111.865	0	108.937	0		
	2.0	3.0	2.50	126.923	0.057	115.905	0.037	111.042	0.027	108.332	0.021		
	2.5	3.5	3.00	120.438	0.113	112.328	0.073	108.643	0.053	106.557	0.041		
	3.0	4.0	3.50	110.986	0.169	106.840	0.109	104.866	0.079	103.723	0.062		
	3.5	4.5	4.00	99.999	0.226	100	0.146	100	0.106	100	0.028		
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(6.E-07, 4)	(0.001, 3.999)	(-2.E-07, 4)	(5.E-04, 3.999)	(-2.E-07, 4)	(-6E-04, 4.001)	(5.E-07, 4)	(0.001, 3.999)	
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.001,3.999)		(5.E-04,3.999)		(-2.E-07,4)		(0.001,3.999)			

0.75	0.1	0.2	0.15	105.047	0.201	103.207	0.129	102.304	0.094	101.773	0.073
	0.3	0.7	0.50	115.993	0.141	109.791	0.091	106.91	0.066	105.263	0.051
	0.3	1.7	1.00	126.923	0.057	115.901	0.037	111.042	0.027	108.332	0.021
	1.0	2.0	1.50	128.655	0.028	116.829	0.018	111.658	0.013	108.786	0.010
	1.5	2.5	2.00	120.438	0.113	112.328	0.073	108.643	0.053	106.557	0.041
	2.0	3.0	2.50	105.599	0.198	103.552	0.128	102.549	0.093	101.961	0.072
	2.5	3.5	3.00	88.709	0.283	92.395	0.183	94.369	0.133	95.589	0.103
	3.0	4.0	3.50	72.928	0.367	80.639	0.238	85.178	0.172	88.137	0.133
	3.5	4.5	4.00	59.567	0.452	69.492	0.293	75.861	0.212	80.249	0.164
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(4.E-07, 2.667)	(0.0009, 2.666)	(-2.E-07, 2.667)	(3.E-04, 2.666)	(-2.E-07, 2.667)	(-4.E04, 2.667)	(3.E-07, 2.667)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.0009,2.666)		(3.E-04,2.666)		(-2.E-07,2.667)		(7.E-04,2.666)	
0.90	0.1	0.2	0.15	106.041	0.196	103.825	0.127	102.744	0.092	102.109	0.071
	0.3	0.7	0.50	118.739	0.124	111.367	0.080	107.989	0.058	106.069	0.045
	0.3	1.7	1.00	128.866	0.023	116.942	0.015	111.733	0.011	108.840	0.008
	1.0	2.0	1.50	124.773	0.079	114.733	0.051	110.263	0.037	107.758	0.029
	1.5	2.5	2.00	108.867	0.181	105.561	0.117	103.97	0.085	103.043	0.066
	2.0	3.0	2.50	88.709	0.283	92.395	0.183	94.369	0.133	95.589	0.103
	2.5	3.5	3.00	70.046	0.384	78.335	0.249	83.301	0.180	86.576	0.139
	3.0	4.0	3.50	54.956	0.486	65.355	0.315	72.243	0.228	77.089	0.176
	3.5	4.5	4.00	43.417	0.588	54.262	0.380	62.075	0.276	67.909	0.213
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(3.E-07, 2.222)	(0.0008, 2.221)	(-1.E-07, 2.222)	(3.E-04, 2.222)	(-1.E-07, 2.222)	(-3.E04, 2.223)	(2.E-07, 2.222)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.0008,2.221)		(3.E-04,2.222)		(-1.E-07,2.222)		(6.E-04,2.222)	
ARB of MMSE Estimator \rightarrow				0.2259		0.1463		0.1061		0.0819	

جدول (3)

حساب $PRES(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ وعلاقته بـ (\hat{B}_m) و $ARBs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ و $ARBs(\hat{B}_m)$

q ↓	P=1										
	Δ ₁ ↓	Δ ₂ ↓	m →	6		8		10		12	
			h →	10.8519		15.6740		20.8442		26.4026	
			Δ ↓ w(p)	0.6888		0.7737		0.8251		0.8779	
			PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	
0.15	0.1	0.2	0.15	97.800	0.304	96.551	0.221	96.429	0.171	98.685	0.119
	0.3	0.7	0.50	102.074	0.288	99.925	0.209	99.183	0.162	100.487	0.113
	0.3	1.7	1.00	108.387	0.265	104.807	0.192	103.107	0.149	102.993	0.104
	1.0	2.0	1.50	114.893	0.241	109.713	0.175	106.982	0.136	105.399	0.095
	1.5	2.5	2.00	121.512	0.218	114.583	0.158	110.760	0.122	107.684	0.085
	2.0	3.0	2.50	128.145	0.195	119.341	0.141	114.389	0.109	109.821	0.076
	2.5	3.5	3.00	134.663	0.171	123.903	0.124	117.812	0.096	111.789	0.067
	3.0	4.0	3.50	140.916	0.148	128.178	0.107	120.969	0.083	113.565	0.058
	3.5	4.5	4.00	146.733	0.124	132.068	0.091	123.802	0.069	115.125	0.049
	Range of Δ →			(0.331, 13.002)	(1.826, 11.507)	(0.508, 12.826)	(2.358, 10.975)	(0.604, 12.729)	(2.621, 10.712)	(0.405, 12.929)	(2.192, 11.142)
Δ _{Best} →			(1.826, 11.507)		(2.358, 10.975)		(2.621, 10.712)		(2.162, 11.142)		
0.50	0.1	0.2	0.15	102.074	0.288	99.925	0.209	99.183	0.162	100.487	0.113
	0.3	0.7	0.50	117.091	0.233	111.344	0.169	108.255	0.131	106.176	0.092
	0.3	1.7	1.00	138.872	0.156	126.791	0.113	119.950	0.087	112.996	0.061
	1.0	2.0	1.50	156.318	0.078	138.303	0.057	128.265	0.044	117.525	0.031
	1.5	2.5	2.00	163.151	0	142.619	0	131.298	0	119.117	0
	2.0	3.0	2.50	156.318	0.078	138.303	0.057	128.265	0.044	117.525	0.031
	2.5	3.5	3.00	138.872	0.156	126.791	0.113	119.950	0.087	112.996	0.061
	3.0	4.0	3.50	117.091	0.233	111.344	0.169	108.255	0.131	106.176	0.092
	3.5	4.5	4.00	96.009	0.311	95.120	0.226	95.252	0.175	97.903	0.122
	Range of Δ →			(0.099, 3.901)	(0.548, 3.452)	(0.152, 3.848)	(0.707, 3.293)	(0.181, 3.819)	(0.786, 3.214)	(0.121, 3.879)	(0.658, 3.343)
Δ _{Best} →			(0.548, 3.452)		(0.707, 3.293)		(0.786, 3.214)		(0.658, 3.342)		
0.75	0.1	0.2	0.15	105.203	0.276	102.359	0.201	101.149	0.155	101.751	0.108
	0.3	0.7	0.50	128.145	0.195	119.341	0.141	114.389	0.109	109.821	0.076
	0.3	1.7	1.00	156.318	0.078	138.303	0.057	128.265	0.044	117.525	0.031
	1.0	2.0	1.50	161.387	0.039	141.515	0.028	130.527	0.022	118.715	0.015
	1.5	2.5	2.00	138.872	0.156	126.791	0.113	119.950	0.087	112.996	0.061
	2.0	3.0	2.50	106.258	0.272	103.174	0.198	101.803	0.153	102.168	0.107
	2.5	3.5	3.00	77.962	0.389	80.112	0.283	82.510	0.219	88.989	0.153
	3.0	4.0	3.50	57.313	0.506	61.510	0.368	65.672	0.284	75.766	0.198
	3.5	4.5	4.00	42.965	0.622	47.580	0.453	52.233	0.349	63.811	0.244
	Range of Δ →			(0.066, 2.600)	(0.365, 2.301)	(0.102, 2.565)	(0.472, 2.195)	(0.121, 2.546)	(0.524, 2.142)	(0.081, 2.586)	(0.438, 2.228)
Δ _{Best} →			(0.365, 2.301)		(0.472, 2.195)		(0.524, 2.142)		(0.438, 2.228)		

0.90	0.1	0.2	0.15	107.107	0.269	103.827	0.196	102.325	0.151	102.499	0.106
	0.3	0.7	0.50	134.663	171	123.903	0.124	117.812	0.096	111.789	0.067
	0.3	1.7	1.00	162.017	0.031	141.911	0.023	130.803	0.017	118.859	0.012
	1.0	2.0	1.50	150.277	0.109	134.398	0.079	125.481	0.061	116.037	0.043
	1.5	2.5	2.00	112.707	0.249	108.079	0.181	105.699	0.139	104.610	0.098
	2.0	3.0	2.50	77.962	0.389	80.112	0.283	82.510	0.219	88.989	0.153
	2.5	3.5	3.00	54.005	0.529	58.375	0.385	62.712	0.297	73.249	0.208
	3.0	4.0	3.50	38.546	0.669	43.109	0.487	47.757	0.376	59.511	0.263
	3.5	4.5	4.00	28.486	0.809	32.594	0.588	36.900	0.455	48.329	0.317
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(0.055, 2.167)	(0.304, 1.918)	(0.085, 2.138)	(0.393, 1.829)	(0.101, 2.122)	(0.437, 1.785)	(0.067, 2.155)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(0.304,1.918)		(0.393,1.829)		(0.437,1.785)		(0.365,1.857)	
ARB of MMSE Estimator \rightarrow				0.2259		0.1463		0.1061		0.0819	

جدول (4)

حساب $PREs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ وعلاقته بالـ (\hat{B}_m) و $ARBs(\hat{B}_{p,q})$ و $ARBs(\hat{B}_m)$

$q \downarrow$	P=2.5										
	$\Delta_1 \downarrow$	$\Delta_2 \downarrow$	$m \rightarrow$	6		8		10		12	
			$h \rightarrow$	10.8519		15.6740		20.8442		26.4026	
			$\Delta \downarrow w(p)$	0.187		0.3		0.395		0.475	
			PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	PRE	ARB	
0.15	0.1	0.2	0.15	35.206	0.795	30.244	0.684	28.819	0.591	28.909	0.513
	0.3	0.7	0.50	39.243	0.752	33.649	0.648	31.996	0.559	32.018	0.486
	0.3	1.7	1.00	46.322	0.691	39.590	0.595	37.506	0.514	37.376	0.446
	1.0	2.0	1.50	55.486	0.630	47.223	0.543	44.525	0.469	44.137	0.407
	1.5	2.5	2.00	67.630	0.569	57.242	0.49	53.636	0.424	52.809	0.368
	2.0	3.0	2.50	84.181	0.508	70.718	0.438	65.716	0.378	64.126	0.328
	2.5	3.5	3.00	107.514	0.447	89.379	0.385	82.116	0.333	79.172	0.289
	3.0	4.0	3.50	141.799	0.386	116.105	0.333	104.968	0.287	99.548	0.249
	3.5	4.5	4.00	194.839	0.325	155.899	0.28	137.675	0.242	127.576	0.21
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(2.858, 10.475)	(4.814, 8.519)	(3.222, 10.112)	(5.274, 8.059)	(3.405, 9.928)	(5.497, 7.836)	(3.509, 9.824)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$				(4.814,8.519)		(5.274,8.059)		(5.497,7.836)		(5.626,7.707)	
0.50	0.1	0.2	0.15	39.243	0.752	33.649	0.648	31.996	0.559	32.018	0.486
	0.3	0.7	0.50	59.146	0.609	50.255	0.525	47.293	0.454	46.785	0.394
	0.3	1.7	1.00	128.778	0.407	106.05	0.35	46.457	0.303	92.038	0.263
	1.0	2.0	1.50	438.569	0.232	317.66	0.175	256.347	0.151	219.320	0.131
	1.5	2.5	2.00	2213.56	0	948.597	0	572.899	0	406.888	0
	2.0	3.0	2.50	438.569	0.203	317.66	0.175	256.347	0.151	219.320	0.131
	2.5	3.5	3.00	128.778	0.407	106.05	0.35	96.457	0.303	92.038	0.263
	3.0	4.0	3.50	59.146	0.609	50.255	0.525	47.293	0.454	46.785	0.394
	3.5	4.5	4.00	33.663	0.813	28.939	0.7	27.599	0.605	27.710	0.525
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(0.857, 3.143)	(1.444, 2.556)	(0.967, 3.033)	(1.582, 2.418)	(1.022, 2.978)	(1.649, 2.351)	(1.053, 2.947)

	$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$			(1.444,2.556)		(1.582,2.418)		(1.649,2.351)		(1.688,2.312)	
0.75	0.1	0.2	0.15	42.564	0.722	36.441	0.621	34.591	0.537	34.547	0.466
	0.3	0.7	0.50	84.181	0.508	70.718	0.438	65.716	0.378	64.126	0.328
	0.3	1.7	1.00	438.569	0.203	317.66	0.175	256.347	0.151	219.320	0.131
	1.0	2.0	1.50	1100.283	0.102	633.856	0.088	437.758	0.076	335.217	0.066
	1.5	2.5	2.00	128.778	0.407	106.05	0.35	96.457	0.303	92.038	0.263
	2.0	3.0	2.50	43.765	0.711	37.448	0.613	35.524	0.529	35.454	0.459
	2.5	3.5	3.00	21.663	1.016	18.727	0.875	17.975	0.756	18.180	0.656
	3.0	4.0	3.50	12.869	1.321	11.171	1.138	10.774	0.983	10.958	0.853
	3.5	4.5	4.00	8.513	1.626	7.404	1.4	7.158	1.21	7.300	1.05
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(0.572, 2.095)	(0.963, 1.704)	(0.644, 2.022)	(1.055, 1.612)	(0.681, 1.986)	(1.099, 1.567)	(0.702, 1.965)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$			(0.963,1.704)		(1.055,1.612)		(1.099,1.567)		(1.125,1.541)		
0.90	0.1	0.2	0.15	44.762	0.703	38.284	0.606	36.298	0.523	36.205	0.454
	0.3	0.7	0.50	107.514	0.447	89.379	0.385	82.116	0.333	79.172	0.289
	0.3	1.7	1.00	1343.54	0.081	719.838	0.070	478.382	0.061	357.913	0.053
	1.0	2.0	1.50	247.807	0.285	193.87	0.245	167.499	0.212	152.037	0.184
	1.5	2.5	2.00	52.153	0.650	44.454	0.559	41.986	0.484	41.700	0.42
	2.0	3.0	2.50	21.663	1.016	18.727	0.875	17.975	0.756	18.180	0.656
	2.5	3.5	3.00	11.765	1.382	10.217	1.19	9.861	1.029	10.035	0.892
	3.0	4.0	3.50	7.370	1.748	6.414	1.505	6.205	1.301	6.333	1.129
	3.5	4.5	4.00	5.045	2.114	4.395	1.82	4.258	1.573	4.352	1.365
	Range of $\Delta \rightarrow$				(0.473, 1.746)	(0.802, 1.419)	(0.537, 1.685)	(0.879, 1.343)	(0.568, 1.655)	(0.916, 1.306)	(0.585, 1.637)
$\Delta_{Best} \rightarrow$			(0.802,1.419)		(0.879,1.343)		(0.916,1.306)		(0.938,1.285)		
ARB of MMSE Estimator \rightarrow				0.2259		0.1463		0.1061		0.0819	

الاستنتاجات:-

$\Delta = q^{-1}$	Shrinkage	-1
	q ,p ,n	Δ -2
	$\Delta = q^{-1}$	-3
.m		-4

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