

## أسلوب بيز في تحليل البيانات غير التامة

**المستخلص:**

$X^s$   
MCAR

### Abstract:

In this paper we will explain ,how use Bayesian procedure in analysis multiple linear regression model with missing data in variables  $X^s$  as the new method suggest , and explain some of missing Patterns under missing mechanism , missing complete at random MCAR and compare Bayesian estimator with complete case estimator by use simulation procedure .

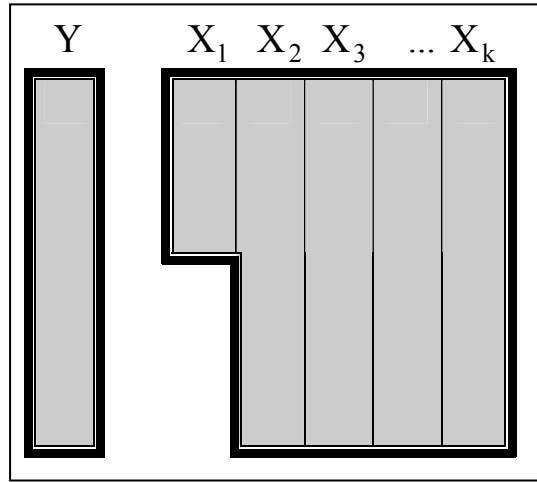
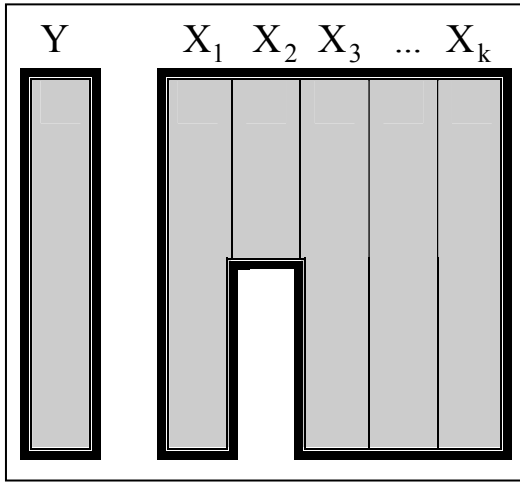
1) المقدمة:

2) أنماط البيانات المفقودة: [1], [3]

Special Patterns

.General Pattern

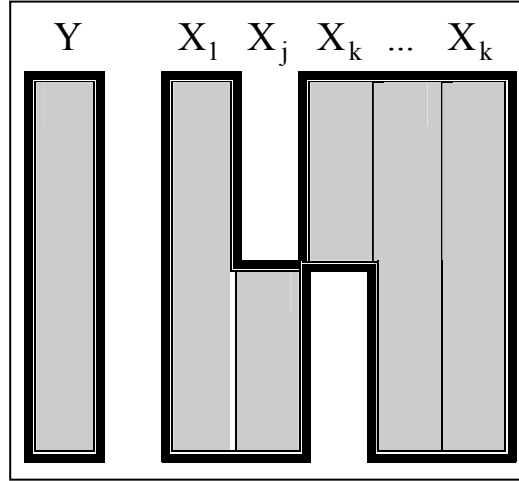
$$Y \quad X_1 \quad X_2 \quad X_3 \quad \dots \quad X_k$$



(1)

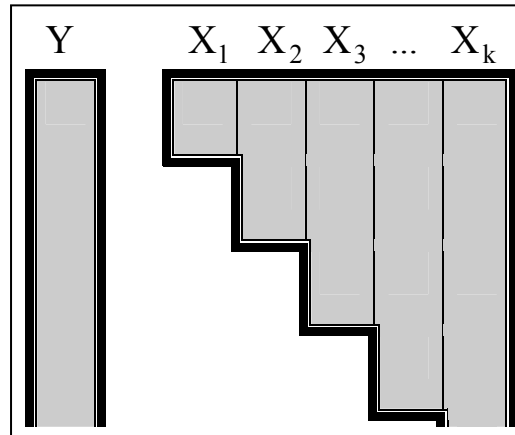
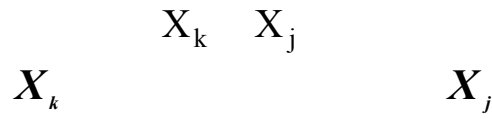
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:



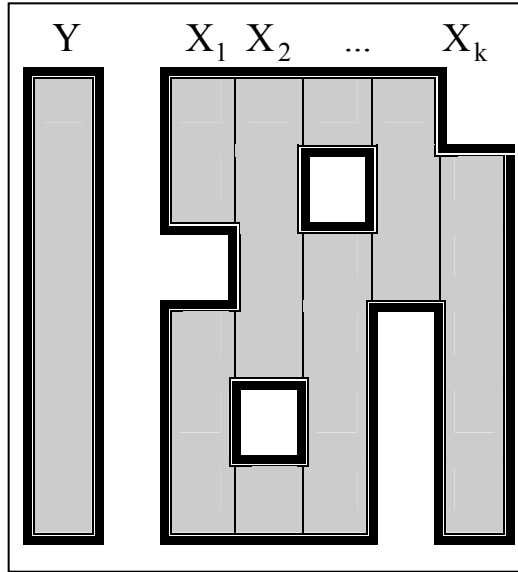
(2)

:



(3)

\_\_\_\_\_:



(4)

3) **البيانات المفقودة:** [1], [4], [6]

		$X_j$	-1
		$X_j$	-2
	$X_j$		-3
<b>Missing Complete At Random</b>			-1
		(MCAR)	
<b>Missing At Random (MAR)</b>			-2
<b>Missing Not At Random ( Not MAR)</b>			-3

Missing Complete At

. Random (MCAR)

Rubin(1976)

.  $\Psi$

(X/R)

$P(R / X , \Psi)$

( n x p )

X

(1, 0)

:

: X

: R

:

$$r_{ij} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } X_{ij} \text{ obs.} \\ 0 & \text{if } X_{ij} \text{ miss.} \end{cases}$$

Missing Data Indictor Matrix

R

:

$$P(R / X, \Psi) = P(R / \Psi) \quad \text{for all } X_{\text{miss.}} \quad \dots(1)$$

. (MCAR)

Complete Case Analysis (CC) [4] , [3] , [1]: تحليل الحالة التامة (4)

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \beta_2 x_{i2} + \dots + \beta_k x_{ik} + \varepsilon_i \quad \dots (2)$$

$$\underline{Y} = X\underline{\beta} + \underline{\varepsilon} \quad \dots(3)$$

.n x 1 ( )

n x p

:  $\underline{Y}$

: X

p=k+1

p

( )

.  $x_j$  , j = 1, 2, ..., k

k

. p x 1

:  $\underline{\beta}$

. n x 1

:  $\underline{\varepsilon}$

**MCAR**

$$y_j = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i'1} + \beta_{i'} x_{i'2} + \dots + \beta_k x_{i'k} + \varepsilon_{i'} \quad \dots (4)$$

$n_C < n$  and  $i' = 1, 2, \dots, n_C$

**OLS**

$$\underline{Y}_C = \underline{X}_C \underline{\beta} + \underline{\varepsilon}_C \quad \dots(5)$$

$(n_C \times 1)$	.	$(n_C \times 1)$	:	$\underline{Y}_C$
$(n_C \times p)$	.	$(p \times 1)$	:	$\underline{X}_C$
$(p \times 1)$	.	$(n_C \times 1)$	:	$\underline{\beta}$
$p = k + 1$	:	$k$	:	$\underline{\varepsilon}_C$
$k$	:	$p$	:	$\underline{\varepsilon}_C$

$$\hat{\beta}_{CC} = (\underline{X}'_C \underline{X}_C)^{-1} \underline{X}'_C \underline{Y}_C \quad \dots(6)$$

**MCAR**

[1:3:66:91:59].

$$\text{var}(\hat{\beta}_{CC}) = \hat{\sigma}_{CC}^2 (\underline{X}'_C \underline{X}_C)^{-1} \quad \dots(7)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_{CC}^2 = \frac{\underline{Y}'_C \underline{Y}_C - \hat{\beta}'_{CC} \underline{X}'_C \underline{Y}_C}{n_C - p}$$

[1:3:66].

**MCAR**

-1

$n_C$

. n

-2

$$(n > 50) \quad \%40$$

. n < 50 %20

-3

5) أسلوب بيز في تحليل الحالة التامة: [1] ، [2] ، [5]  
 Bayes Procedure in Complete – Case Analysis (BCC)  
 4

:

$$\underline{\beta}_{CC} / \sigma_{CC}^2 \quad (2)$$

:

$$\pi(\underline{\beta}_{CC} / \sigma_{CC}^2) \propto \frac{1}{(\sigma_{CC}^2)^{\frac{n_{CC(0)}}{2}}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_{CC}^2} (\underline{\beta}_{CC} - \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)})' Q_C (\underline{\beta}_{CC} - \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)})\right\} \dots (8)$$

:  $\sigma^2$

$$\pi(\sigma_{CC}^2) \propto (\sigma_{CC}^2)^{-\left(\frac{v_{CC(0)}}{2} + 1\right)} \exp\left\{-\frac{v_{CC(0)} \sigma_{CC(0)}^2}{2\sigma_{CC}^2}\right\} \dots (9)$$

$$(9) \quad \underline{\beta}_{CC} \quad (8)$$

$\sigma_{CC}^2$  Scaled inverse chi-square

(9) (8)

:  $(\underline{\beta}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2)$

$$\pi(\underline{\beta}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2) \propto \sigma_{CC}^{-1} (\sigma_{CC}^2)^{-\left(\frac{v_0}{2} + 1\right)} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_{CC}^2} \left[ v_{CC(0)} \sigma_{CC(0)}^2 + (\underline{\beta}_{CC} - \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)})' Q_C (\underline{\beta}_{CC} - \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)}) \right]\right\}$$

...(10)

(10)

: Multivariate Normal - Inverted – chi-square -

$$(\underline{\beta}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2) \sim \text{MVN - Inv - Gamma}(\hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)}, Q_C; \sigma_{CC(0)}^2 / n_{C(0)}, v_{C(0)})$$

:

$$(\underline{Y}_C / X_C \underline{\beta}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2) \sim \text{MVN}(X'_C \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2 (X'_C X_C))$$

:

$$\pi(\underline{\beta}_{CC}, \sigma_{CC}^2 / \underline{Y}_C) \sim \text{MVN - Inv - Gamma}(\tilde{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(n)}, Q_{C(n)}; \tilde{\sigma}_{CC(n)}^2, v_{C(n)}) \dots(11)$$

:

$$(\underline{\beta}_{CC} / \underline{Y}_C) \sim t_p(\tilde{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(n)}, Q_{C(n)}; \tilde{\sigma}_{CC(n)}^2, v_{C(n)}) \dots(12)$$

$$(\sigma_{CC}^2 / \underline{Y}_C) \sim \text{Inv - Gamma}(v_{C(n)}, \tilde{\sigma}_{CC(n)}^2) \dots(13)$$

:

$$\tilde{\underline{\beta}}_{BCC} = \tilde{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(n)} = (X'_C X_C + Q_C^{-1})^{-1} (X'_C \underline{Y}_C + Q_C^{-1} \hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)}) \dots(14)$$

LS

$\hat{\underline{\beta}}_{CC(0)}$

:

$$\text{var-cov}(\tilde{\underline{\beta}}_{BCC}) = \frac{v_{C(n)}}{v_{C(n)} - 2} \tilde{\sigma}_{BCC}^2 (X'_C X_C)^{-1} \dots(15)$$

:

(15)

$\frac{v_{C(n)}}{v_{C(n)} - 2} \tilde{\sigma}_{BCC}^2$

$$\tilde{\sigma}_{BCC} = s_{CC(n)}^2 = \left( n_{C(0)} s_{CC(0)}^2 + (n_C - 1) s_{CC}^2 + \left( \underline{\hat{\beta}}_{CC} - \underline{\hat{\beta}}_{CC(0)} \right)' Q_{C(n)} \left( \underline{\hat{\beta}}_{CC} - \underline{\hat{\beta}}_{CC(0)} \right) \right) / v_{C(n)} \dots(16)$$

:

$$n_{C(n)} = n_{C(0)} + n_C$$

$$Q_{C(n)} = (X'_C X_C + Q_C)^{-1}$$

$$v_{C(n)} = n_{C(n)} - p$$



$$(6) \quad \hat{\beta}_{CC(0)} \quad \hat{\beta}_{CC}$$

$$(7) \quad s^2_{CC(0)} \quad s^2_{CC}$$

(6) المحاكاة:

$$y_i = 3.39 - 0.601x_{1i} + 0.05x_{2i} + 0.25x_{3i} + e_i \quad \dots(17)$$

$$\beta$$

[1]: MCAR

MCAR:  $p(x) = p(\delta = 1 / X = x) = 0.9, \forall x$

(1, 1.5, 2)

(10%, 20%, 30%)

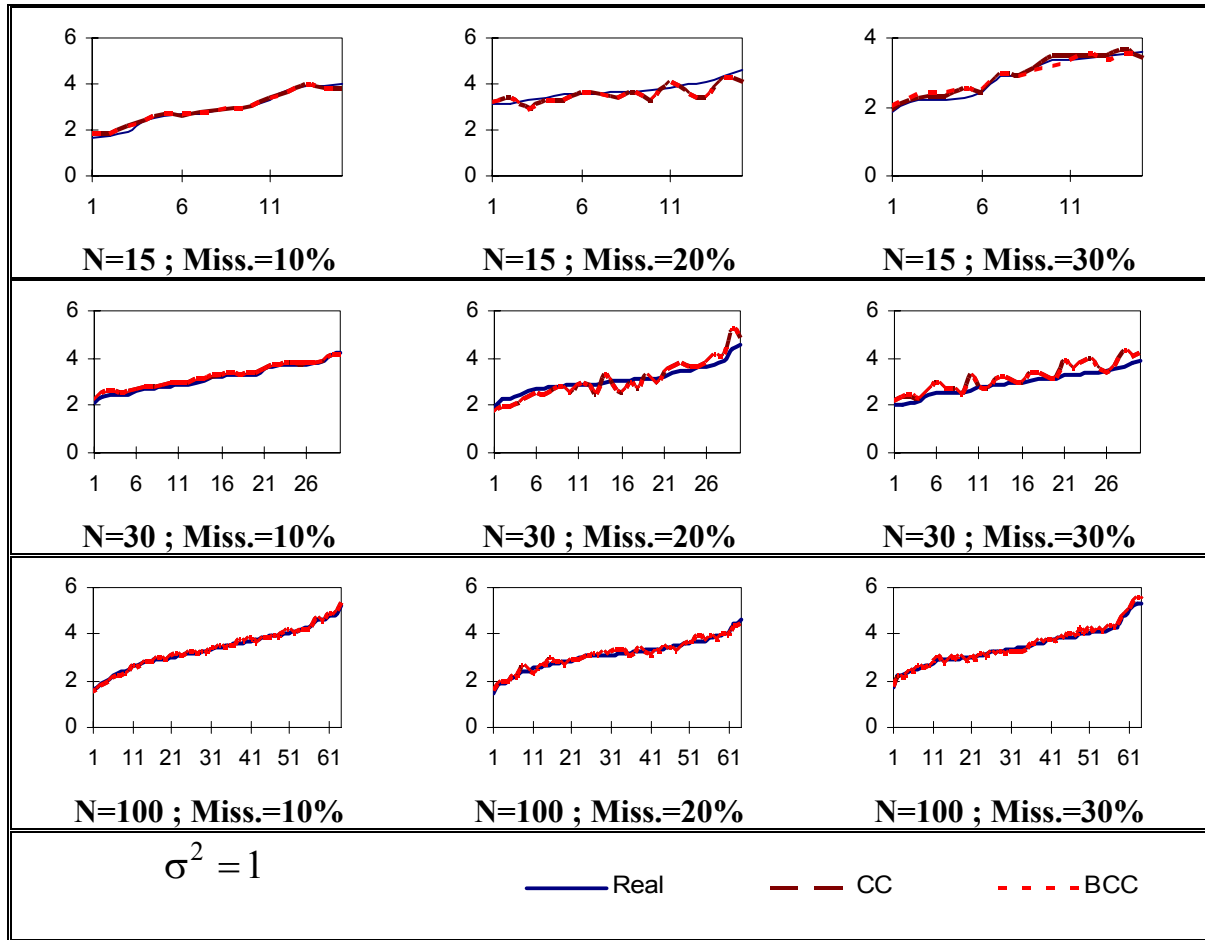
(15, 30, 100)

MSE

Methods		CC				BCC			
N	Parameters	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$
	Missing								
15	10%	0.1087	0.1232	0.1262	0.1304	0.0976	0.1108	0.1138	0.1185
	20%	0.1215	0.1425	0.1465	0.1452	0.1077	0.1267	0.1314	0.1298
	30%	0.1590	0.1984	0.1905	0.1965	0.1223	0.1527	0.1450	0.1492
30	10%	0.0418	0.0449	0.0450	0.0451	0.0340	0.0365	0.0367	0.0367
	20%	0.0479	0.0518	0.0514	0.0524	0.0460	0.0497	0.0495	0.0503
	30%	0.0571	0.0617	0.0637	0.0637	0.0560	0.0602	0.0627	0.0623
100	10%	0.0116	0.0118	0.0119	0.0119	0.0123	0.0126	0.0126	0.0127
	20%	0.0131	0.0135	0.0134	0.0133	0.0132	0.0136	0.0135	0.0135
	30%	0.0150	0.0154	0.0154	0.0155	0.0132	0.0136	0.0136	0.0137

$$\sigma^2 = 1$$

MSE (1)



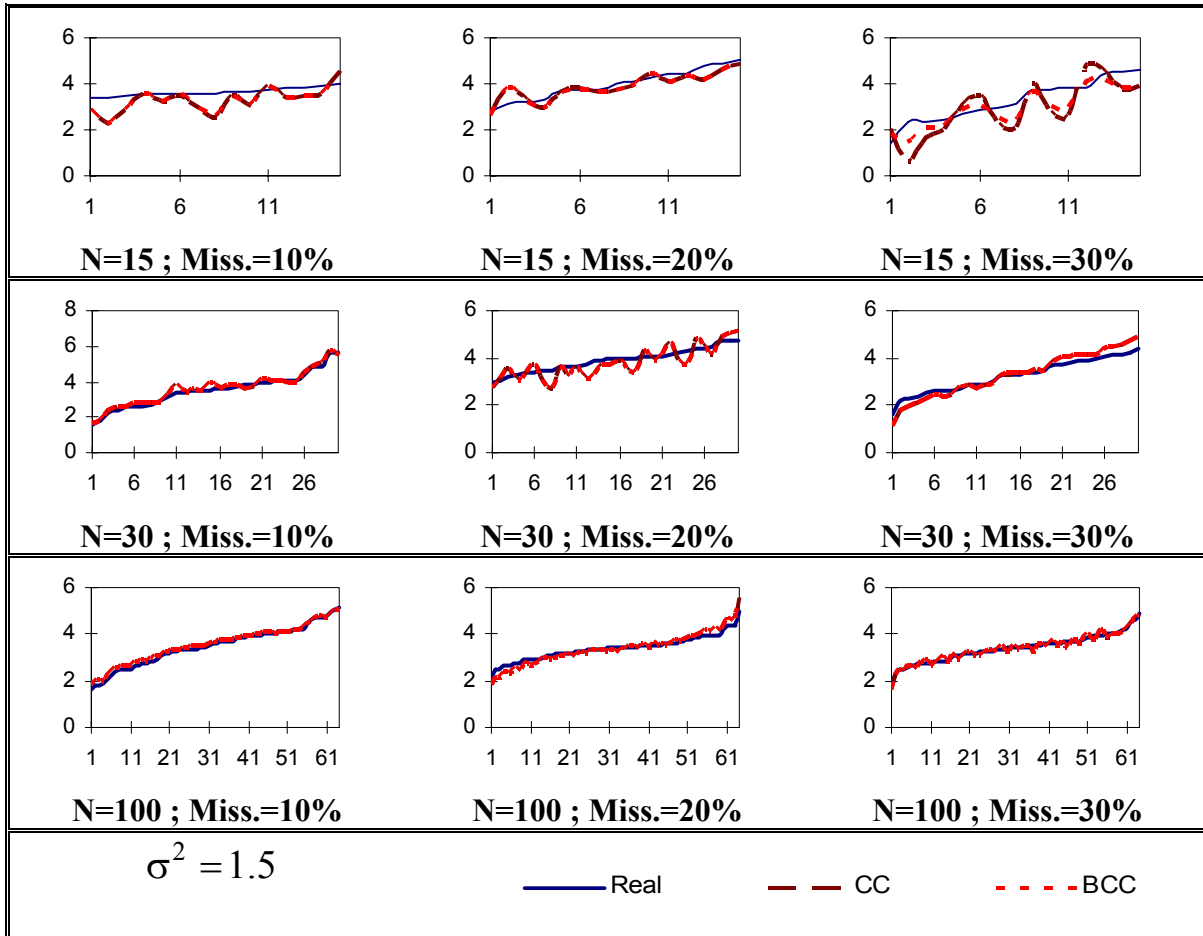
(5)

$\sigma^2 = 1$

Methods		CC				BCC			
N	Parameters	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$
	Missing								
15	10%	0.2383	0.2810	0.2807	0.2846	0.1727	0.2036	0.2030	0.2054
	20%	0.2580	0.3154	0.3043	0.3151	0.1797	0.2195	0.2117	0.2182
	30%	0.3683	0.4695	0.4583	0.4513	0.2633	0.3432	0.3464	0.3236
30	10%	0.0957	0.1048	0.1030	0.1042	0.0871	0.0950	0.0936	0.0947
	20%	0.1082	0.1188	0.1180	0.1184	0.1070	0.1172	0.1167	0.1168
	30%	0.1279	0.1411	0.1389	0.1424	0.1259	0.1387	0.1370	0.1398
100	10%	0.0259	0.0265	0.0263	0.0265	0.0252	0.0258	0.0256	0.0258
	20%	0.0294	0.0302	0.0302	0.0302	0.0319	0.0327	0.0328	0.0328
	30%	0.0338	0.0350	0.0348	0.0348	0.0291	0.0300	0.0298	0.0299

$\sigma^2 = 1.5$

MSE (2)



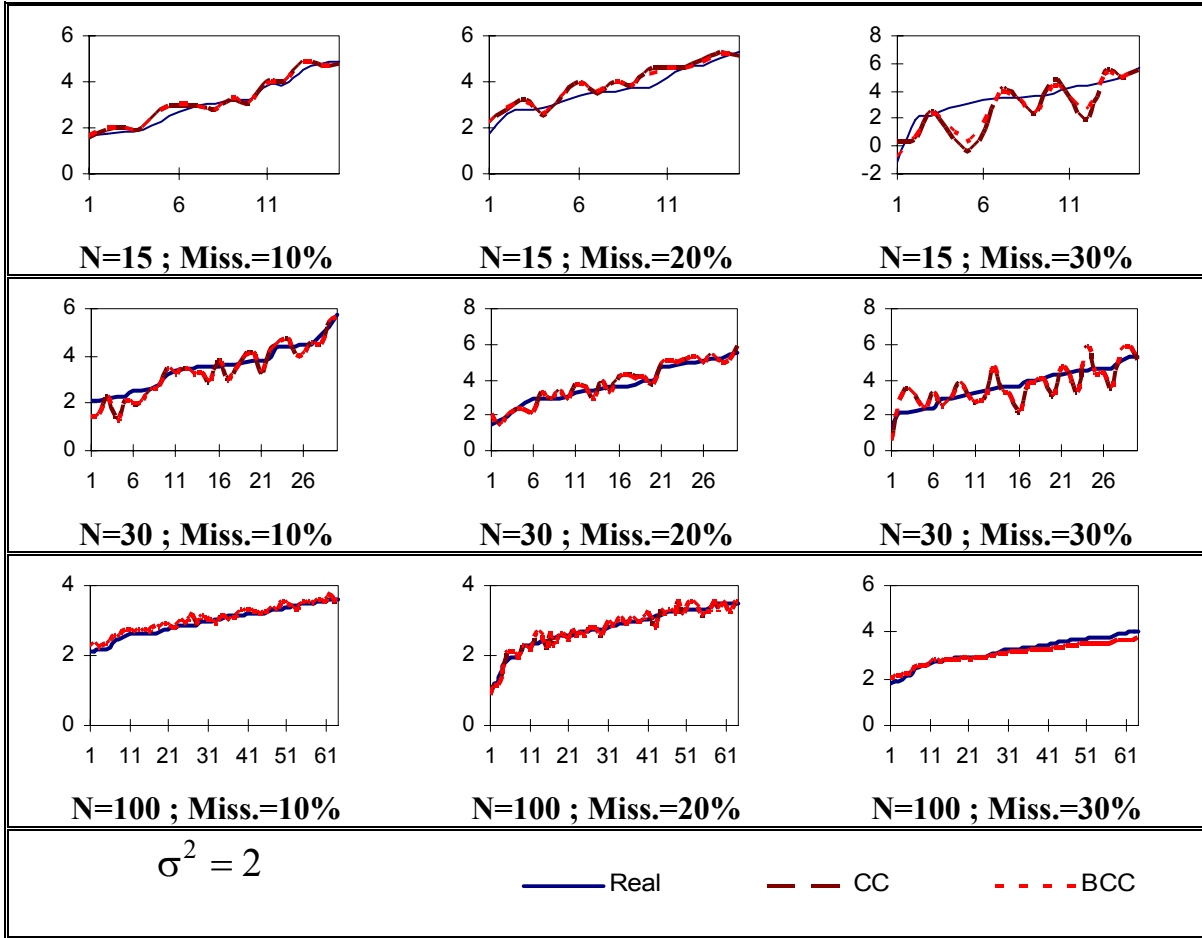
(6)

$\sigma^2 = 1.5$

Methods		CC				BCC			
N	Parameters	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$	$\beta_0$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$
	Missing								
15	10%	0.4245	0.4948	0.4973	0.5105	0.3916	0.4546	0.4546	0.4689
	20%	0.4700	0.5754	0.5814	0.5969	0.3840	0.4718	0.4728	0.4860
	30%	0.6407	0.7891	0.7860	0.8213	0.5485	0.6895	0.6711	0.7015
30	10%	0.1714	0.1889	0.1833	0.1797	0.1576	0.1738	0.1683	0.1657
	20%	0.1920	0.2143	0.2103	0.2107	0.1603	0.1789	0.1763	0.1755
	30%	0.2256	0.2519	0.2521	0.2524	0.2147	0.2384	0.2401	0.2404
100	10%	0.0457	0.0466	0.0466	0.0468	0.0446	0.0455	0.0454	0.0457
	20%	0.0518	0.0532	0.0539	0.0533	0.0473	0.0485	0.0492	0.0487
	30%	0.0595	0.0611	0.0614	0.0614	0.0510	0.0523	0.0526	0.0526

$\sigma^2 = 2$

MSE (3)



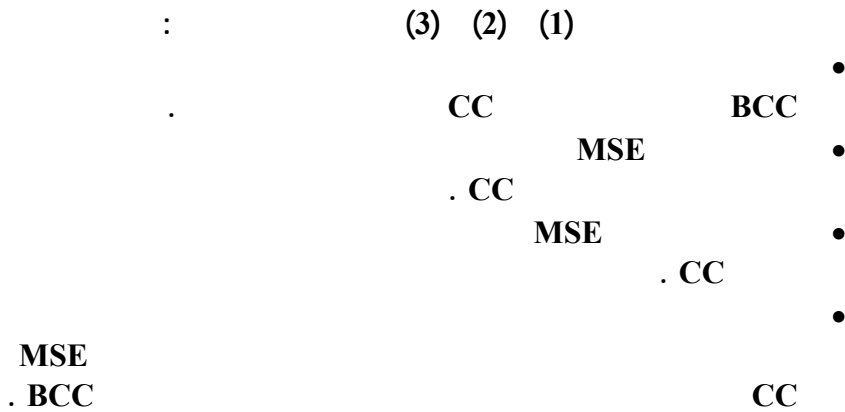
$\sigma^2 = 2$

— Real      - - - CC      . . . BCC

(7)

$\sigma^2 = 2$

7) تفسير النتائج:



**8) الاستنتاجات:**

BCC

BCC

MCAR

**8) المصادر:**

" (2007) [1]

"

- [2] Carlin , J.B ; Gelman , A. ; Rubin , D.B & Stern , H.S (2004) "Bayesian Data Analysis" 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. , Chapman & Hall, New York.
- [3] Little, R.J.A. (1992) "Regression with Missing X's: A Review" JASA, vol. 87, p. 1227 – 1237.
- [4] Little, R.J.A & Rubin, D.B (2003) "Statistical Analysis with Missing Data" 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., John Wile & Sons, New York.
- [5] Rowe, D.R. (2003) "Multivariate Bayesian statistics" John Wile & Sons, New York.
- [6] Schafer, J.L. (1997) "Analysis of Incomplete Multivariate Data" Chapman & Hall New York.