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Abstract of search

Abd_alrahman Alghafiqy crossed Alyartatts mountains at 114 H impenetrating the lowlands of Akitatra fastly he was described as a migny wind he crossed Birdal the capital of Akitatias duchy and defeased its Duke Odo. Odo called for the help of sharl martin who colleesed (gahard) a big army from Aldanob, Alalb, and Oquanoes .

The fearts of the muslims army were filled of farth, and their enthusiasm reached its zenith. They were described as a mrghty wind, which enacleated every thing, that might stop its continuity, with a fine sword. The battle started near Tur, and ended near Buatia it lasted for eight days the muslims proved their constancy and courageous, yet the martyar of Alghfray in the batthefield played the crasral role in defentrng the muslims army.

Many modern historians believed that this battle was a crusral one, but in reality it was not. It was no more than an attach ware that reached its exausted end after passing by 1000 miles from Gibraltar to Tur, (the natural end of the attack wave the Arabic historians mentroned the battle briefly, yet the western historians guve it a grent importance and discnsed its issne from two different points of view. Some of them thought that the defeat of Arab in this battle prevented the spread of Islam in Europe, and streng then christianidy other western historians were look in for the historian truth. They thought that the Arabs defeat in this battle retarded the European cultuad progress somary tears.

Finally, we can say that if Arab had won this battle, Europe would hare been much pros perous. It might never had been suffering from its dark midivels ages.

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